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## Fund Drive Continues; \$576,000 Pledged Now, \$40,000 More Expected

Continuation of the local campaign of the Jewish Welfare Fund for the United Jewish Appeal until every card is signed was announced this week by Morris Goodman and Julian Freeman, co-chairmen of the drive.

"We cannot consider the campaign closed until every man, woman and child in Indianapolis has done his share," Mr. Goodman said.

Samuel Mueller, president of the Jewish Welfare Fund, announced that \$576,000 has been pledged to date, with prospects for an additional \$40,000. He pointed out that several important gifts are still to be solicited, and that if every giver does his part, Indianapolis will compare favorably with other cities.

A special clean-up committee will be at work during the next two weeks to complete the campaign in the shortest possible time.

## Temple Studies Plan For Holiday Services

A plan to hold an additional service Rosh Hashonah and Yom Kippur evenings in order to take care of the increased attendance will be voted on at an open meeting of the Indianapolis Hebrew Congregation board at 8:15 p. m. Thursday at the Temple.

Under the proposed plan an additional full service will be held from 5:30 to 6:30 p. m. on the two nights in order to accommodate family groups and others in the community who may not have been able to secure seats in the past. Regular services will be at 7:30 p. m. on Rosh Hashonah.

The service, which will be graced by the singing of the choir, and include the sermon, will be free.

## I.U. Pilams Pledge Five; Dance Tomorrow

**SPECIAL**  
BLOOMINGTON—Pi Lambda Phi fraternity at Indiana University has announced the pledging during the Summer session of five men, Zolman Weinberg, Max Behr, and Bernard "Benny" Lewis, all of Louisville, Aaron "Chick" Dines, New York, and Bob Mayeroff, Indianapolis.

A dance will be held tomorrow night at the newly remodelled house, under the chairmanship of Arnie Perry. Mr. and Mrs. Harry Learman, Edinburg, were guests last week-end.

## Public Relations Group to Meet

The Indianapolis Public Relations Council will meet at 8 p. m. Tuesday at Kirshbaum Center. On the agenda will be discussions of O.P.A. violations, subversive activities, plans for state organization and of the national scene.

## 4 In Europe Seek Families

The Jewish Family Service Society, 412 Pennway Building, Indianapolis, has messages from abroad for Samuel and Golda Lewin, Indianapolis; Dr. Hamerschlag, Madison, Ind.; Mike Weisz, South Bend, and Alexander Videki, East Chicago.

## A. Z. A. Resumes "Sweetheart" Dance

North Side A.Z.A. will hold its first post-war Sweetheart Dance Sept. 7, at the Knights of Columbus Hall. It is a renewal of annual Sweetheart Dances formerly held by the group, and candidates for "Sweetheart" are now being nominated by the various girls clubs.

Chic Meyers and his orchestra will provide the music, and a floor show is being planned.

## Lodge Women Name Committee Heads

Committee chairmen for the coming year were recently appointed by Mrs. M. S. Cassen, president of B'nai B'rith Women, and were announced at a luncheon last week.

They include the Mesdames Louis Kahn, Nat Smith, Herbert Backer, Harold Lewis, Max Farb, Sam Schoen, Harold Platt, David Probststein, Bill Meyers, Jr., Max Gillman, and Joseph Klein.

Also, Sam Kroot, Joseph Klein, Joseph Mehlman, Richard Efronson, Lewis Lubow, David Klain, Jacob Fogle, David Abstinence, Michael Klein, Lewis Levy, Monroe Lieser, Bert Sicanoff and Saul Rabb.

A trip to Denver to inspect the National Hospital will be made soon by interested members of the local organization, with arrangements made by Mrs. Harold I. Platt.

## Work Begun On New Germantown Center

**SPECIAL**  
PHILADELPHIA, Pa.—Rabbi Elias Charry conducted groundbreaking ceremonies for the new \$500,000 building of the Germantown Jewish Center.

The new center, when completed, will be one of the finest structures of its kind in America, and will include a temple and a community center with all facilities, including a school, library, and auditorium.

## Gates Sends Appeals After Veterans' Visit

Appeals to President Harry Truman, Secretary of State James F. Byrnes and Ambassador to Britain W. Averell Harriman, were sent Monday by Gov. Ralph Gates after a delegation of Jewish War Veterans visited him with a petition for aid in getting 100,000 Jews into Palestine and asking help against the British terror in the Holy Land.

## BUSINESSMEN BEAM, CAMPFIRES GLEAM—PROSPECT AT BIG EAGLE

Seventy-five local men will have a chance to revert to the days of their youth during the last week in August, when Big Eagle Camp will be turned over to the group, as a result of many requests received from local business men, who, apparently, long to see again the gleam of campfires and starlight.

Registration will be limited to the first seventy-five men, twenty-five years old or older, to apply. The period will open August 26 and close Sept. 2. Irving Lerner, director of Kirshbaum Center, will plan and direct the program, and athletic activities will be under the direction of Earl Montgomery, Center athletic director. Nathan Regensstreif and Marshall Sherman are co-chairmen of registration, which may be arranged by calling the Camp Registrar at Kirshbaum Center. The fee for the week will be \$50 for members of the Jewish Community Center Association and \$75 for non-members. Excellent food, good cooks and an appetite-building athletic program are among the attractions promised.



## They Eat Like Big Eagles

Here is a view of the Big Eagle Camp dining room, one of the more popular spots three times a day.

## THRILLING WATER SHOW SUNDAY PART OF DEDICATION CEREMONY

A seven act water show in the new swimming pool will be staged by Earl Montgomery, Physical Director of the Kirshbaum Center as part of the dedication ceremonies at 2 p.m. Sunday at Big Eagle Camp.

Starting with a water race by the children currently attending the camp, a trio of swimmers, Janet Sussman, Beverly Cohen and Susan Marcus, will demonstrate the evolution of swimming. A touch of mystery and excitement will be added by the famous Houdini Sack Trick with Orval Gaines, lifeguard at the Kirshbaum, in the sack. In succession will follow the Balloon Race, the Human Fish, with Norman Wilson who bills himself as the "25-lb. Red-Headed Fish" and Mr. Montgomery as the man with the hook; fancy and comedy diving by John Cassen and Bill Trout, members of the Kirshbaum Swim Team, and finally the spectacular Fire Dive, in which gasoline is ignited on the pool and the diver plunges through the flames.

The dedication ceremony is under the chairmanship of Dr. Harry A. Jacobs. Invocation will be given by Rabbi David A. Shapiro and the closing prayer by Rabbi Maurice Goldblatt. Speakers will be Dr. Jacobs, Mrs. Harold I. Platt, Theodore R. Dann, Lewis Lurie, and Ernest Cohn.

Following the program there will be an escorted tour of the grounds with the new village Leaders and Camp Counselors, with the guests adjourning to the Wm. C. Kohn Lodge for a reception and refreshments.

The Federation of Jewish Women's Clubs will serve as hostesses and organizations represented will include Beth-El Zedeck Sisterhood, B'nai B'rith Women, Central Avenue Auxiliary, Council of Jewish Women, Ezras Achim Auxiliary, Hadassah, Hebrew Free Loan Society, Hebrew Ladies' Aid Society, Hebrew Ladies' Benevolent Society, Indianapolis Chapter, National Home for Jewish Children, Jewish War Veterans Auxiliary, Knesses Israel Auxiliary, Sarah Tefilla Auxiliary, The Temple Sisterhood and the United Hebrew Auxiliary.

Big Eagle Camp is two and one-half miles from Traders Point (Road 52) on the Moore Road. A sign has been erected at the intersection of Road 52 and Moore Road indicating route to the camp. Road 52 starts one block west of the Emrichville Bridge on 16th Street or can be reached by West 30th, West 38th, or West 41st Streets.

## Gary Man Sought By European Cousin

**SPECIAL**  
NEW YORK—Elia Shveransky, for many years president of the Talmud Torah in Gary, is being sought by a cousin, Shmel Yankelowitz, a former partisan and the only survivor of his family. Mr. Shveransky lived until 1939 with Harry Schwerin. The cousin, who until 1941 lived in Baranowitz, is now in a displaced persons camp in Zettlitz.

Anyone knowing the whereabouts of the person sought is requested to inform the Palestine Bureau, Zionist Organization of America, 41 E. 42nd Street, New York 17, N. Y., referring to List No. 53.

## Needlework Program Planned For Women

The Adult Program Committee of Kirshbaum Center, under the chairmanship of Mrs. Lewis Levy, has organized a Handicrafts program for the women of the community. The Handicrafts Committee, with Mrs. Herschel Goodman as chairman, will present classes in knitting, crocheting, sewing, embroidery, needlepoint, and mending each Wednesday evening.

## Community Relations Conference Planned For Entire State

A state-wide conference to discuss plans for a state community relations agency will be held Sunday, July 28, at the Claypool hotel under the sponsorship of the Jewish Federation of Indianapolis, J. A. Goodman, president of the Federation, announced this week.

The Indianapolis Federation has consulted with the Anti-Defamation League, the American Jewish Committee, the American Jewish Congress and the National Community Relations Advisory Council, and Mr. Goodman said that for several years there has been an interest in some form of central organization to help the smaller communities in their community relations problems. The aim is to establish an effective, non-duplicating program to combat anti-Semitism.

Pre-conference plans call for visits to a number of communities, to discuss with local leadership and to obtain the local points of view. An organizing committee of community representatives will meet at 4 p. m. Saturday, July 27, to examine the needs and to suggest a basic form of organization.

Every community in the state has been invited to send as many delegates as they wish. Recommendations will be made at the conference, but the action of the delegates will not bind the communities to any specific plan. Mr. Goodman has asked that all communities notify the Federation at once concerning their delegates, so that preliminary plans may be completed.

A special educational session will begin at 9:30 a. m., July 28, at which community representatives and national agencies will discuss present-day problems.

Members of the Indianapolis committee include Mr. Goodman, Jackiel W. Joseph, Samuel Mueller, Phil Adler, Jr., Morris Goodman and J. J. Kiser.

## 'Great Books' Course on Fall Program at Center

A course on "The Great Books", under the leadership of Jack Kahn and Sam Brill, has been announced by the Adult Program Committee of Kirshbaum Center. Mrs. Edgar Fassburg will be responsible for hospitality.

The group will study 15 authors whose works deal with the fundamental problems and social issues which have confronted man-kind throughout the ages, and will be one of 30 groups in the city this Fall following the University of Chicago plan of study.

## Kindler to Conduct Service

**SPECIAL**  
BLOOMINGTON—Services at Indiana University Hillel House tonight will be conducted by Larry Kindler, chairman of the Religious Committee. Dr. Alfred Jospe will speak and the service will be followed by a cultural program featuring a movie.

## Picnic Sunday Open to Public

A picnic to be given by the Workmen's Circle from 2 to 11 p.m. Sunday at 1218 S. Meridian St., will be open to the public. Mrs. Sam Satinsky and Mrs. Rose Ecktmann, co-chairmen, said.



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## J.N.F. Collection Chairmen Named

Bert Sicanoff has been appointed chairman of the Tisha B'ov and High Holy day collections for the Jewish National Fund. George Sampson and Ben Prince are co-chairmen for the drive to raise money for the purchase of land in Palestine on which to settle the displaced persons of Europe. All congregations are being asked to give full support.

## Radio Play On Eternal Light

Special  
NEW YORK—A musical theme will be the hero of the radio play, "The Wandering of the Little Melody," to be presented on the Eternal Light program on Sunday over NBC, 11:00 a. m.; WEA, 12:00 noon DST.

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# SOCIETY

## Annette Simon, Sam Storthz Jr. Are Engaged

Mr. and Mr. Arthur L. Sinion, 3541 N. Meridian St., announce the engagement of their daughter, Annette, to Sam Storthz, Jr., son of Mr. and Mr. Sam Storthz, of Little Rock, Ark.

No wedding date has been set.

## Bagals To Honor Daughter Soon

Mr. and Mrs. Harry J. Bagal will receive informally at their home, 3140 N. Meridian St., from 2 to 6 Sunday, July 28, in honor of the engagement of their daughter Judy, to Byron E. Falender. No invitations have been issued. . . . Mr. and Mrs. Michael Kline, 3959 Park Ave., have gone to South Haven, Mich., for a few weeks stay and while there, will celebrate their 25th wedding anniversary. . . . Mr. Harry Stein has returned from New York, where he visited his wife, Mrs. Rose Stein, who is ill in the New York Hospital. . . . Mr. and Mrs. Charles Cohan and sons have now moved into their new home, 4351 Central Ave. . . . Edwin and Jerome Cohan spent last week end in Cincinnati visiting relatives. . . . Mrs. Sol Neubauer has left for a two week vacation to Atlantic City, New York and Philadelphia.

## Council to Hear Talk On Out-of-School Child

The Indianapolis Section, National Council of Jewish Women, will present Mrs. Monica B. Owen national field worker of the Play Schools Association of New York, at a luncheon meeting at the Columbia Club at 12:15 p. m. Thursday. Mrs. Owen is conferring with community agencies, educational centers, and youth groups to show the necessity for the development of out-of-school activities in winter and during summer vacations, for the school-age child.

"Play Is Our Business," a new film which suggests answers to many of the complex problems children face in our present-day community life, will be shown at the meeting.

Representatives from the Family and Child Welfare Sections of the Council of Social Agencies have been invited to attend the meeting, which will be in the form of an institute. The Social Service Committee of the Council is in charge of arrangements, with Mrs. Edgar F. Kiser as chairman and Mrs. Alfred B. Maschke, co-chairman.

## Edith Marcus Elected By Kokomo Sisterhood

Special  
KOKOMO—At a recent Sisterhood meeting the following were elected to take office this fall: Mrs. Edith Marcus, president; Mrs. Theresa Schlessinger, vice president; Esther Andich, secretary; and Goldie Burwick, treasurer.

Notes—Miss Connie Kopelov went to Cuba for a special six-week course in study of social science. Mrs. Marcus returned to Hammond after a week's visit with her family. Dick Andich entered Culver for a special summer session. Ronnie Lee Sposeep of Anderson is the guest of Gail Dennis. Mr. and Mrs. Sam Mervis of Danville spent a few days visiting his family. Mr. and Mrs.

## Births

Mr. and Mrs. John Howarth, 542 E. Maple Road, announce the birth of a daughter Tuesday, July 16, at Coleman Hospital.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Avnaim, 1209 Union St., announce the birth of a son Sunday, July 14, at Methodist Hospital.

## Unveiling

### Max Tobier

A tombstone will be unveiled in memory of Max Tobier at 2:30 p.m. Sunday at the United Hebrew Congregation Cemetery. Rabbi Samuel J. Fox will officiate. Family and friends are invited to attend.

## Gross Family Visits Here

Mrs. H. Gross, 1309 Union St., has as her guests, her son and daughter-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Louis Gross and son, Robert Philip, of Memphis, Tenn. They came to attend the wedding of their cousin, Miss Frieda Brill, and from here they will go to visit Mrs. Gross's parents, Mr. and Mrs. C. Goodman, in Terre Haute. . . . The out of town guests who came to attend the wedding of Helen Cohn Maurer and Albert Hindin were Mr. and Mrs. Louis Hindin and son Arthur of New York, Mr. and Mrs. Jeffin Hindin of Pittsburgh, Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Jacobson of Los Angeles, and Mr. and Mrs. Robert Burgauer of Muncie. . . . Miss Bess Draizer is in New York visiting her sister Mrs. Harry Stein, who is ill in the New York hospital.

## Sammies Plan Dance At Antlers Aug. 3

Special  
BLOOMINGTON—Indiana University chapter of Sigma Alpha Mu will give a Summer dance Saturday, Aug. 3, at the Antler's Hotel Ballroom in Indianapolis. Ralph Lillard's orchestra will provide the music. Under the supervision of Fra Robert Romer, Indianapolis, and assistants, Fras Stanley Kiser, Elkhart; Milton Bohard, Indianapolis, and Gene Borden, Louisville, the theme of the dance will be fashioned in circus style. Fra Charles Efrogmson of Indianapolis is in charge of housing and reservations.

Last week-end guests of the chapter were Rhoda Binsky, Roz Hoffman, Ada Goldberg, of Indianapolis; Rosaile Flexner of Louisville; Cherry Shapiro, Joan Freeman, Joan Solomon, Joan Newman, Barbara Lauterbach of New York; and Ruth Nitzberg of Philadelphia.

## DeLuxe Pastry Closed for Week

In order to give everyone a vacation, the management of the LeLuxe Cake and Pastry Shop, 657 East Maple Road, will close up shop for one week, Monday, July 1 through Sunday, July 7.

Will Nerenberg returned to NYC after spending 6 weeks with his family.

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## Helen Maurer, New Yorker Wed July 14

Mr. and Mrs. Abe Cohn, 1201 Union St., announce the marriage of their daughter, Helen Cohn Maurer, to Albert Hindin, son of Mr. and Mrs. Louis Hindin, of Long Island, N. Y., Sunday, July 14, in the Washington hotel, Rabbi David Shapiro, officiating. After the ceremony, a dinner was served in the Gold Room for the immediate family.

Mr. Hindin is a graduate of St. John University, college of pharmacy, in New York. After a cruise on the Great Lakes to Canada, the couple will reside at 3736 N. Meridian St., Apt. 11.

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## Guards Stationed in Kielce Powerless

Polish soldiers, armed with rifles, sought to guard Jewish homes in Kielce, Poland, after the recent pogroms in which 40 persons were killed, but were powerless to prevent the capture of nine Jews as hostages. Since then, too, refugees seeking to escape over country roads have been shot down and government efforts have been unable to halt other outbreaks of extreme violence against Jews.

## STUDYING REPORT 170,000 JEWS WOULD ENTER U. S. ZONE

(See Other Stories In This Issue)  
Jewish Telegraphic Agency  
BERLIN—A high-ranking U. S. military observer who has just returned from Poland has submitted a report stating that 170,000 of the 200,000 Jews in that country can be expected to move to the American zone in Germany.

The report, which is now being studied by military authorities here, says that if the American zone's borders were thrown open officially and emigration from Poland controlled, all Jews could probably be brought out of Poland within four months. The investigator stated that the Polish government could be expected to cooperate fully in any such arrangement.

There is no indication here as to whether the Army will recommend officially controlled emigration from Poland, and the issue will probably be decided on higher political levels. It is known, however, that certain army officials favor either complete closing or complete opening of the frontiers, in order to facilitate proper handling of the migration problem.

## Jews Must Carry Arms, Montor Says in Berlin

Jewish Telegraphic Agency  
BERLIN—The situation of the Polish Jews has deteriorated so badly that Jews in most communities now carry firearms for protection, Henry Montor, executive vice chairman of the U.J.A. said Wednesday on arrival here from Poland.

### To Push Fight on Haganah

Jewish Telegraphic Agency  
LONDON—Arthur Creech-Jones, British under secretary for colonies, told Parliament Wednesday that further outbreaks of violence in Palestine will be dealt with with "utmost vigor," adding that there is no question of discontinuing action against illegal organizations there.

## Vatican Sees Pogrom As Political Maneuver

Jewish Telegraphic Agency  
ROME—Recent anti-Semitic outbreaks in Poland have "resulted exclusively from political passions provoked by measures adopted by responsible Jewish authorities," the unofficial Vatican News Letter "Ari" said in commenting on the Kielce pogrom. "Ari" said that the attacks "cannot be viewed in the light of racial violence as the government would like to have it, thus justifying abroad the persecution of its political opponents, especially Vice Premier Mikolajczaks peasant party." It said "the Kielce pogrom was merely a screen for a political maneuver which the church cannot countenance."

### To Move 1,400 From Berlin

Jewish Telegraphic Agency  
BERLIN—A new military government directive grants permission for 1,400 displaced Jews to be moved from Berlin into the interior of the American zone to relieve the overcrowding here. Fifty persons will be transported daily by truck until the quota is exhausted, with priority given those proving they have relatives somewhere in the U.S.A. zone.

### France to Take 5,000 Jews

Jewish Telegraphic Agency  
PARIS—France is prepared to accept 5,000 Jewish immigrants from Poland and will issue 1,000 entry certificates immediately, the Interior Ministry told a delegation of Polish Jews.

# More Raids Expected-Ben Gurion; Z.O.A. Sees No Gain By Appeals

NEW YORK—In a stirring resolution which minced few words, the Executive Committee of the Zionist Organization of America renounced all hope of gaining its end by appealing to Britain's sense of justice.

(Editor's note: The resolution indicated a new and stronger trend in U. S. Zionist activities, and a confirmation of Rabbi Silver's militant Zionism.)

## Strike Impressive, But British Not Moved

Jewish Telegraphic Agency  
JERUSALEM—Although it was an impressive demonstration, the one-day general strike called in protest against the continued detention of 2,000 Jews, including Jewish Agency leaders, did not move the British. Jewish operated shops, industries and transport throughout Palestine closed down completely. The only Jews abroad were those employed in government offices who were exempted by the Vaad Leumi.

Meanwhile 1,600 Jews at Raffa, and 400 at Latrun called off their hunger strike following pleas by Chief Rabbi Uziel Benzvi. The Vaad Leumi cabled appeals to the London office of the Jewish Agency and also to the American Zionist Emergency Council urging that they take all possible steps to obtain the release of the Latrun and Raffa detainees.

## To See Attlee



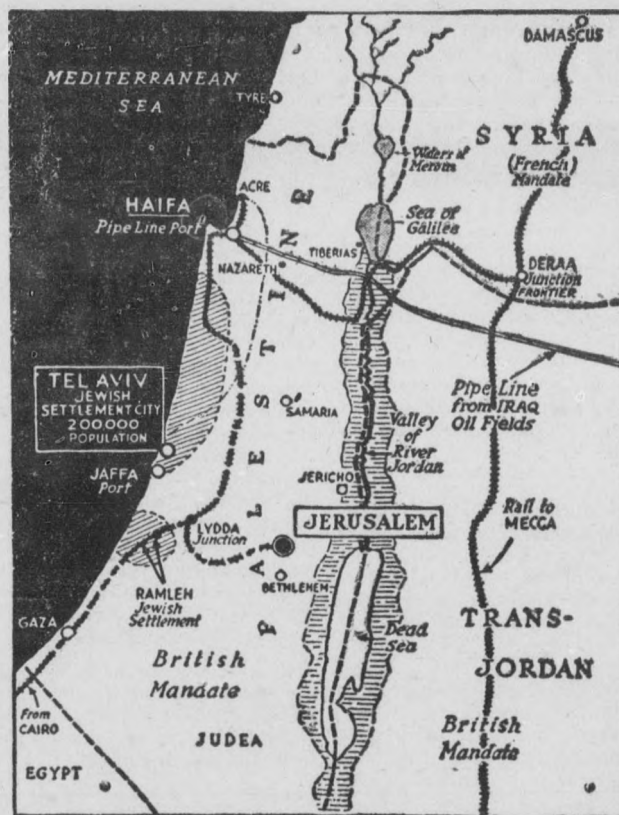
DR. WEIZMANN

## Weizmann Says Must Release Leaders First

Jewish Telegraphic Agency  
JERUSALEM—Dr. Weizmann left here Wednesday morning for England where Reuters reports that Prime Minister Attlee would see him. In a farewell message Dr. Weizmann reiterated that negotiations between the British government and Jewish representatives would be impossible until leaders of the Yishuv were released.

## Rabbi Wise Sails For Agency Meeting

Special  
NEW YORK—Dr. and Mrs. Stephen S. Wise sailed Tuesday aboard the steamship "Brazil" for Paris where Dr. Wise will attend the emergency session of the Jewish Agency.



## Haganah Biding Time, Leader Says

Special  
JERUSALEM—Asked why the Haganah has not answered the recent British raids with action, a leading strategist for Haganah said the British had hoped for a general uprising on what he called "black Saturday," June 29, and added that "they hoped to smash us in a frontal battle."

"I am not however, in the habit of arranging dates for action to suit the plans of my opponents," he said in an interview through an intermediary.

Involved by an "unknown" but important Zionist's statement, which was featured in The New York Times, that partition would be acceptable to the Z.O.A., the resolution ended with the sentence "we must face bitter reality, without illusions."

### Still Follow Biltmore Program

"No Zionist leader and no anonymous spokesman possesses the authority to alter the official position of the movement," the resolution declared, pointing out that the Z.O.A. firmly adheres to the Biltmore Program, calling for the establishment of Palestine as a Jewish Commonwealth.

BEN GURION

The resolution was adopted by a special meeting of the Executive Committee, presided over by Dr. Abba Hillel Silver, at which David Ben Gurion rendered a report on political conditions in London and Jerusalem, and a full-scale discussion on Zionist policy ensued.

The press statements dealing with partition and reference of the Palestine question to the United Nations were pointed to as examples of action "which are not based upon policies or decisions of authoritative Zionist bodies," and "must result in confusion and serious injury to the movement."

"We deem it necessary to state with all emphasis that there is only one body which is authorized to speak for the Zionist movement in this country on questions of political policy, namely the American Zionist Emergency Council," the resolution added.

"We authorize and request the President of the ZOA and our representatives on the American Zionist Emergency Council to take all necessary measures to insure a more effective discipline and full coordination of effort among all who are concerned with the political problems of the movements."

### Palestine Jewry Courageous

Mr. Ben Gurion warned that the attacks by the British in Palestine were but the first of a series of similar raids which he expected to take place shortly. "Attlee and Bevin are intent not only on destroying the Yishuv," he said. "They also want to crush the Jewish Agency and the entire concept of Jewish nationalism and Zionism wherever it exists. There can no longer be any appeal to justice or fairness. We must face bitter reality, without illusions."

Though confronted by all the armed might of the British Army, he said, Palestine Jewry has not lost its courage or convictions. They do not despair.

Dr. Sidney Marks, executive director reported that the annual Z.O.A. convention would take place in Atlantic City Oct. 25-29.

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## Jewish Agency Meets for First Time Since June 29 in Own Headquarters

For the first time since June 29, when the building was occupied by British troops, the unarrested members of the Jewish Agency executive met this week in their headquarters shown above in the air view of the Behavia quarter of Jerusalem. Among those

present was Rabbi Judah L. Fishman, who was released from Latrun prison on Friday by the High Commissioner because of the precarious condition of his health.

## LEGION POST ASKS INDICTMENT OF GREAT BRITAIN BY U. N.

Special

GARY, Ind.—A strong resolution calling on the United States to "prepare and issue an indictment against England for her wilful and wanton breach of trust in violating the League of Nations Mandate" in connection with Palestine, will be presented to the national convention of the American Legion. The resolution, which also asks the U. S. to take the lead in calling England to trial before the United Nations, was unanimously adopted by the Gary Memorial Post No. 17.

Richard S. Kaplan, prominent Indiana attorney, presented the resolution, and has been authorized to present it at the State Convention in Indianapolis next month. He plans to present it also at the national convention in San Francisco.

Editor's note: Anyone desiring a copy of the resolution may write to Richard S. Kaplan, Gary National Bank Bldg., Gary, Ind.

### Picket British Embassy

World Wide News Service

WASHINGTON — Since last week and continuing throughout the week the British Embassy here has been picketed by Zionist youth groups in protest against the recent British acts in Palestine.

## Egypt Not Limiting Activities of Mufti

Jewish Telegraphic Agency

LONDON—The Egyptian Government has thus far declined to give any binding undertaking that Haj el Amin Hussein, Mufti of Jerusalem, will not be allowed to leave Egyptian territory for any other part of the Middle East whenever it suits his plans, reliable sources said this week.

Since the publication of the Anglo-American Inquiry Committee's report recommending abrogation of the 1940 land sale restriction, the price of land has decreased by 20 to 30 per cent.

Enrollment of students for the Medical Faculty of the Hebrew University is scheduled to begin in autumn 1948.

## District 6 Flays Britain; Hears Arabs Bluffing

Special

DETROIT—The threats of the Arab league to start a Holy War if the 100,000 Jews are admitted to Palestine are "just a bluff," Earl G. Harrison, dean of the Pennsylvania University law school, told the 78th annual convention of B'nai B'rith district grand lodge No. 6 meeting here.

After his address, the convention unanimously endorsed a resolution sent to President Truman earlier by the Detroit Jewish community, expressing "outrage at Britain's indefensible assaults upon the Jewish people of Palestine." The resolution asked the President to intercede with a demand that imprisoned leaders of the Jewish Agency be released immediately.

Newly elected officers installed were Louie Pickus of Waukegan, Ill., president; Louis H. Harrison, Chicago, first vice president; Dr. Irving Epstein, St. Paul, Minn., second vice president; and Gottfried D. Bernstein, Chicago, treasurer.

A new hotel to be known as the "King Solomon," similar in structure to the "King David" in Jerusalem, is to be built on the slopes of Mount Carmel.

## Examiner Starts Drive For Funds for Haganah

Special

BROOKLYN — Opening the drive with a \$100 contribution of its own, The Jewish Examiner has started a campaign among its subscribers for funds for the Haganah, Jewish defense organizations.

## Notice

Readers who send in news stories that are printed will be paid at the regular rate for news of 1c a word. Address letters to The Jewish Post, Box 1633, Indianapolis, Ind.



## U.S. Negotiators As They Embarked

Representatives of President Truman's special cabinet committee on Palestine are shown as they left Washington national airport for London. Left to right, the trio, Herbert E. Gaston, alternate for secretary of treasury; Honorary Ambassador Henry F. Grady, alternate for secretary of state, and Goldwaite Dorr, alternate for secretary of war, will carry on discussions already underway in London on various questions raised by the British government in connection with the recommendation of the Anglo-American committee for the transfer of 100,000 European Jews to Palestine. President Truman's ideas regarding United States responsibilities in connection with the proposed immigration of 100,000 European Jews to Palestine will be the guiding and controlling factors for the Cabinet committee alternates in their discussions, Acting Secretary of State Dean Acheson said.

## 1,600 Jews go on Mass Hunger Strike

By BERL CORALNIK

Jewish Telegraphic Agency

JERUSALEM—All of the 1,600 prisoners in the Rafa camp on the Palestine-Egyptian border, who represent about 80 per cent of the approximately 2,000 Jews still held by the British as a result of recent raids, went on a hunger strike this week to protest their continued detention.

A one-day "nation-wide sympathy strike occurred on Wednesday.

The Inner Zionist Actions Committee, is understood to have voted to postpone for a few days its decision to order a civil disobedience campaign by all Jews in Palestine.

The government has announced a July 15-Aug. 15 immigration quota of 1,500 Jews and 100 non-Jews. Of the visas for Jews, 1065 will be assigned to the visaless refugees who arrived on the Haviva Reik and the Josiah Wedgwood and who are still at Athlit.

The 1,100 who entered on the Biryia, the latest immigrant vessel to arrive here, will probably be obliged to wait for the next quota before being released.

## Silver Declares Wise's Loan Stand Not Zionist's

Jewish Telegraphic Agency

MOOSELOCKMEGUNTIC, Me.

—Dr. Stephen S. Wise did not speak for any Zionist body when he endorsed the proposed loan to Britain, Dr. Abba H. Silver, co-chairman with Dr. Wise of the American Zionist Emergency Council, said in a statement issued here, where he is vacationing.

"It should be clear that Dr. Wise in urging approval of the British loan spoke for himself only and for no Zionist body in the United States," Dr. Silver said. "Dr. Wise's official connection with the American Zionist Emergency Council should not be interpreted as carrying that body's endorsement of his position which was taken without the knowledge or approval of the Council. The position of the Emergency Council was well known to Dr. Wise as he was a party to it."

## 3 St. Louis Pools Post 'Restricted' Notices;

## 2 Get Protests, But One Says it Was Congratulated

Special

ST. LOUIS, Mo.—An article in The St. Louis Post-Dispatch telling about the posting of "restricted" signs by three St. Louis county pools formerly open to Jews, has aroused considerable comment in the Jewish community here.

The signs were posted for the first time this year. The managers of the pools told the newspaper that they had received many letters and protests against the discrimination, but one of the owners said she had received congratulations from her patrons.

Proprietors of all three swimming places said they did not refuse admittance to Jews when they came. However, they said the signs, which were posted for the first time this year, had cut down the Jewish attendance considerably.

John L. Hubb, who operates Tree Court, said he had received several telephone calls from persons who threatened to beat him up and a number of letters questioning the legality of his action. But, he said, he had no intention of changing his sign, which bears the word "Restricted," or of removing the swastika. "The sign," he said, "was as polite as we could make it."

"We spent a lot of money on the place this year and we are trying to run it on a different basis," one of the owners said.

Victor Essen, manager of Crystal Lake Country Club on Bopp road, where there is a fourth pool bearing a "restricted" sign, said he had not received any complaints. The sign, he said, has been posted for years.





## Jewish Vets Ready for the Parade in Washington

In protest against the British policy in Palestine, 4,000 Jewish war veterans are shown in the capital, where they staged a parade and sent a delegation to call on President Truman.

## J.W.V. Calls Great Britain's Bluff; Ready To Raise Jewish Division

By CHARLOTTE WEBER

Jewish Telegraphic Agency

WASHINGTON—Over 4,000 members of the Jewish War Veterans of the United States marched on Washington this week in a demonstration of protest against British policies in Palestine and a delegation from their group, calling at the White House, told President Truman that if Britain insisted on U. S. military aid in Palestine they would recruit for him "a full division" of Jewish volunteers for service in the Holy Land.

The parade, climaxing a two-day demonstration which began with a mass protest meeting, included veterans from New York, New Jersey, New England and Pennsylvania. Almost a mile long, the parade wound up Constitution Avenue to the Washington Monument grounds where ceremonies in honor of Jewish war dead were led by Lt. Col. William Berman, executive director of the JWV, and Chaplain Edward T. Sandrow of Cedarhurst, New York.

### Britain's Demands Colossal Bluff, Truman Told

The delegation at the White House told the President that they were "absolutely certain" that Britain's demand for American troops was "a colossal bluff, designed to frighten and mislead the American people." They said they were convinced that no American troops and that no large concentration of British troops were needed to keep order in Palestine.

They pointed to testimony of British military experts before the Anglo-American inquiry committee to the effect that the Jews of Palestine were well able to defend themselves against Arab attacks and suggested that Britain was seeking to destroy "the ability of the Jews of Palestine to defend themselves."

President Truman was very cordial and receptive, a spokesman for the delegation said after their half-hour meeting.

### Warns Inverchapel Britain Alienating Friends

Calling at the British Embassy, another delegation submitted a statement to British Ambassador Lord Inverchapel warning "that Great Britain has lost—and will continue to lose—the friendship of Americans, who will not remain silent while all the principles for which we fought the greatest of all wars are scrapped by a government which represents itself as progressive and liberal.

"As long as Britain continues a policy which brings death and humiliation to the Jews of Europe, and oppression to the heroic Jews of Palestine, we shall fight her with every weapon at our command," the statement declared.

Others of the group who called on Under-Secretary of State Dean Acheson charged the State Department with adopting "the tactics of delay and evasion initiated by the British government" by its failure to implement United States policy as enunciated by President Truman, calling for the immediate admission of 100,000 Jews into Palestine "without further consultation."

Expressing their conviction that "some officials of the State Department" had acted "in direct opposition" to American policy as stated by every President since Woodrow Wilson, they called upon Acheson "to take all necessary steps to insure that the Division of Near Eastern and African Affairs shall hereafter implement, and not scuttle, President Truman's request for action to save the Jewish remnants in Europe."

Lieutenant Alastair Royalton Kisch, 28-year old cousin of the late Brigadier Kisch, will conduct the first of a series of concerts to be given by the Palestine Symphony Orchestra at Tel Aviv and Jerusalem.

The arrival in Romania of the first consignment of Palestine oranges since 1939, 10,000 cases, has been announced, enabling the merchants in Rumania to use their assets abroad, which so far have not been declared to the National Bank, for imports.

## For Kielce Executed 9 Held as Hostages

Special

WARSAW—Search for nine Jews reported to have been seized by outlawed NSZ bands as hostages for nine Poles executed Sunday for participating in the July 4 pogrom at Kielce was still going on here.

It was felt the Jews would be killed and their bodies found later. Advices from Kielce, where they were abducted, said they were threatened with death at the time of their seizure if the lives of the nine Poles were taken.

A firing squad executed the Poles in secret and news of the executions was not widespread in Kielce, since newspapers there have not published it.

## 33 is Toll in Poland Since Kielce Pogrom

Jewish Telegraphic Agency

WARSAW—At least 33 Jews have been murdered in Poland since the Kielce pogrom on July 4, according to reliable reports received here from various parts of the country.

In addition to the 22 killed between Lodz and Wroclaw, which was reported earlier in the week, six Jews were dragged from a Warsaw-Bialystok train at the



## Truman Receives JWV Delegation

A delegation representing 4,000 Jewish war veterans of the U. S., tells President Truman at the White House that their group will recruit a division of Jewish volunteers for service in Palestine if he deems U. S. troops are necessary to facilitate Jewish immigration into that country. Shown left to right with the President, center, are Benjamin Aronsohn, Washington, D. C.; Lt. Leonard Moriber, Miami Beach; Fred S. Harris, Meriden, Conn.; Capt. Hershel Auerbach, New York City; Chaplain Shepard Z. Baum, New York City; Lt. Col. Milton J. Richman, Hartford, Conn., and Paul J. Robin, Providence, R. I.

## Cardinal's Statement Blaming Jews In Polish Government Hit

World Wide News Service

NEW YORK—Several American organizations, Jewish and non-Jewish, have joined in condemning the statement by Cardinal Hlond of Poland that the recent Polish pogroms were due to the fact that Jews occupy leading positions in the Polish government which the majority of Poles opposes. Among the organizations which issued statements were the World Jewish Congress, the American Jewish Conference, the American Federation for Polish Jews and the Methodist Federation for Social Service.

"To invoke a disputed political situation as reasons for the murder of innocent men, women and children is most certainly an act that runs counter to all rules of humanity and religion," declared a statement by the Congress, while the Interim Committee of the American Jewish Conference said that "to justify the murder of Jews by the allegation that Jews 'occupy the leading positions in Poland's government' is tantamount to absolving the murderers of their guilt and serves to undermine the earnest efforts of the Polish Government to extirpate anti-Semitism." Dr. Joseph Tenenbaum, president of the Federation for Polish Jews who unsuccessfully appealed to Cardinal Hlond while in Poland recently

Zareby-Koscielne station and murdered.

Four Jews were massacred at Preszeczyn about the same time, and on Wednesday a Jewish man was killed in his home at Katowice by a band which left behind a card reading "This will happen to all the Jews of Poland."

### STATEMENT BY INTERIM COMMITTEE

"The American Jewish Conference is deeply distressed over the statement made yesterday by Cardinal Hlond, Primate of Poland, in which having first expressed formal regret at the murder of the Jews in Kielce, he then attempted to place responsibility for that massacre upon Polish Jews.

"To justify the murder of Jews by the allegation that Jews 'occupy the leading positions in Poland's government' is tantamount to absolving the murderers of their guilt, and serves to undermine the earnest efforts of the Polish Government to extirpate anti-Semitism.

"This statement by a high church dignitary in Poland, the soil of which is saturated with the blood of two and one half million Jews, will not have the effect of quelling dissension in Poland, nor can it be that calming influence upon the Polish population which should be the desire of every spiritual leader. Furthermore, the statement carries with it the implication that the price which Jews must pay for the protection of life and property is non-participation in public service. This view will be repudiated by free men everywhere as contrary to the principles of the Atlantic Charter and to the purpose of the United Nations, whose Charter provides for the promotion of respect for human rights and fundamental freedoms."

to issue a pastoral letter condemning anti-Semitism, charged that the Cardinal's statement was "reminiscent of Hitler dogma."

In a statement which was incorporated in a telegram to President Truman, the New York Chapter of the Methodist Federation for Social Service declared

### Agudas Israel Appeals to Pope

Jewish Telegraphic Agency

LONDON—The Agudas Israel this week appealed to Apostolic Delegate Godfrey, representative of the Vatican here, to intercede with August Cardinal Hlond to withdraw his "unfortunate and unjustifiable statement" concerning the Kielce pogrom. In a letter to Godfrey, the Agudas Israel emphasized that the Pope in various pronouncements had condemned anti-Semitism as "un-Christian."

At a meeting of the Board of Deputies of British Jews, Prof. Selig Brodetsky, its president, said that the Board would take up Cardinal Hlond's statement "with the head of the Polish church."

that "the Cardinal repeats the main propaganda line that brought the Hitler regime into power and which has been voiced continuously by Father Coughlin, Gerald L. K. Smith and even by representatives of the Wood Rankin committee in this country."

It was recalled here that in 1936 Cardinal Hlond had issued a pastoral letter in which he had attacked Jews as "the vanguard of atheism, Bolshevism and revolution" and said that they were enemies of the Catholic Church. In that letter he also advocated a boycott of Jewish businesses.

The New York Times said Cardinal Hlond's statement seemed to be "justifying" Polish anti-Semitism. The paper called the statement "unhappy" and said it "cannot but injure his reputation for broadmindedness and humanity."



# The American Jewish Committee States Its Stand on Every Phase of Palestine Problem

Palestine has been the subject of a vast controversy in America and the world over, especially since the end of the war. Today Jews and non-Jews alike search for answers to this complex problem. In an attempt to clarify some of the most immediate issues the American Jewish Committee herewith states its position on Palestine:

## Palestine—Why Is It An Urgent Problem?

A large section of the survivors of European Jewry is wasting away in displaced persons' camps and in countries where anti-Semitism is rampant. Palestine represents to these people a homeland where they can rebuild their shattered lives. According to various surveys a large majority of all displaced persons has expressed a desire to go to Palestine.

The American Jewish Committee has long urged that Palestine be opened for Jewish immigration to the limit of the absorptive capacity of that country. The Committee has further urged, with all right-thinking Americans, the immediate opening of the gates of Palestine for the homeless, distressed, displaced Jews in Germany, Austria, and Italy estimated at about 100,000.

Testifying before the Anglo-American Committee of Inquiry on Palestine in Washington, on January 9, 1946, Judge Joseph M. Proskauer, President of the American Jewish Committee, made an urgent plea for the immediate admission of these 100,000 people into Palestine, in which he said:

"And your immediate task, as I see it, is not to wait while you are determining what shall happen to Palestine in the ultimate . . . but to do the thing that we were never able to get done during the war—grasp the nettle and take these human beings immediately out of the misery in which they find themselves."

The Report of the Anglo-American Committee, issued April 20, 1946, recommended "that 100,000 certificates be authorized immediately for the admission into Palestine of Jews who have been the victims of Nazi and Fascist persecution . . . that these certificates be awarded as far as possible in 1946 . . ."

This recommendation by the Anglo-American Committee is a great advance and a realistic response to the pressing problem of displaced Jews in Europe. The urgency is stressed in a resolution on the Anglo-American report, adopted by the Executive Committee of the American Jewish Committee on May 5, 1946, stating that the recommendation should "be given immediate and unconditional effect."

## Why Palestine?

As already stated, many of the surviving Jews of Europe desire to emigrate to Palestine. Surrounded as they have been for many years by murderous hatred, and faced even today by active anti-Semitism in a number of countries in Europe, they want to go to a country which they know will welcome them warmly and help them eagerly.

More than this, by virtue of spiritual, emotional and historic associations, Palestine has a special place in the hearts and minds of the Jews of the entire world. The Committee sees in Palestine an already established and flourishing community of more than 600,000 Jews and a homeland for many Jews who wish and need to migrate there. However, not only humanitarian and spiritual reasons make logical and just the admission to Palestine of those Jews who desire to go there.

There are solemn international agreements which specifically guarantee that Palestine is to be a country to which Jewish immigration shall be facilitated. The Mandate for Palestine, entrusted to Great Britain by more than fifty nations and approved by the United States, proclaims the immigration of Jews into Palestine and their settlement on the land as its major purpose.

Therefore, the Committee has repeatedly asserted that those Jews who wish to enter Palestine do so as of right and not on sufferance.

## What About a Long-Range Program?

The Committee endorses the upbuilding of Palestine as a place for Jewish immigration and a center of Jewish religious and cultural creativity. The admission into Palestine of 100,000 victims of Nazism represents only the most immediate aspect of the problem.

Palestine should be open to continuous and large-scale immigration of Jews.

To guarantee this, the Committee calls for the immediate establishment of a United Nations Trusteeship over Palestine. This position was adopted by the American Jewish Committee at its annual meeting in 1943. It was further articulated by Judge Proskauer in his testimony before the Anglo-American Committee of Inquiry, which body, in its report, called for "the execution of a trusteeship agreement under the United Nations."

## What Would Be the Function of a U.N. Trusteeship?

1. To safeguard the Jewish settlement and the rights of Jewish immigration into Palestine on the basis of the continuing validity of the principles of the Balfour Declaration and the Mandate.
2. To safeguard the civil, religious and political rights of all elements of the Palestine population.
3. To take necessary steps to bring about cooperation between Jews and Arabs and prepare Palestine to become a self-governing, democratic commonwealth with equal rights for all.
4. To safeguard and protect the holy places of all faiths.

## What About the "Jewish State"?

Before it is possible to discuss the problems of the "Jewish State" it must be analyzed against the background of the total picture of Palestine. The Committee conceives of the whole question of Palestine as falling into three stages:

- An immediate problem of saving lives;
- An intermediate period of government under a United Nations trusteeship;
- The ultimate consideration of a future form of government for Palestine.

Fundamental to any consideration of problems connected with Palestine is the fact that the first victim of Nazism in Europe must be taken care of. The task of opening the gates of Palestine to these people and of giving them an opportunity to recreate their lives is a most pressing one, which should command the united efforts of all who are interested in human rights and equality for all.

Recognizing the complexity of the present situation in Palestine, the Committee recommends an interregnum period under a U.N. trusteeship, the purpose of which is outlined in the preceding question. We assert that "it is obvious that any determination as to the ultimate form of government for Palestine must relate in its realization to a period many years ahead . . ." So we have suggested the postponement of an ultimate decision as long as it can rationally and fairly be postponed, while we were doing these things which all people agree ought to be done presently."

Palestine is a country which is in the process of evolution. Relationships of all kinds within the country—social, economic and political, as well as those of population proportions—are undergoing constant, rapid change and development. It would be premature, at this stage of the country's growth, to formulate a rigid and detailed pattern delineating the ultimate political structure of Palestine. A realistic and constructive program, the Committee feels, consists of work on immediate issues.

Moreover, the term "Jewish State" has been used quite ambiguously. Is a Jewish state one in which Judaism will be the state religion? In that case, is Palestine to become a theocracy? Or is it a state in which Jews constitute a minority of the population, but nevertheless dominate the country by virtue of constitutional provisions? No responsible Jewish group advocates such a state. Or

is it to be a Palestinian commonwealth in which the majority of the population is Jewish? In the latter case the basic condition for the establishment of such a state is now lacking, and the present ideological discussion is abstract, removing emphasis from the main, pressing issue: immediate immigration.

Some of those who advocate what they conceive to be a Jewish State emphasize that it does not imply political domination by either Jews or Arabs. The Anglo-American Committee stated, as a basic principle, "that Jews shall not dominate Arab and Arab shall not dominate Jew in Palestine." This statement is in agreement with the view expressed by Dr. Chaim Weizmann in 1936: "There is one indispensable condition, and this applies equally to both sides—to Jews and Arabs—that neither should dominate and neither be dominated by the other, irrespective of numbers."

Since the statehood concept is so unclear, it merely complicates unnecessarily the issue at hand: Jewish immigration and colonization. In its statement on the Anglo-American report, the A.J.C. Executive Committee declared that "the American Jewish Committee emphasizes the importance of putting first things first and subordinating all controversy over ultimates in securing among Jews and with our fellow-Americans of other faiths united action in the endeavor to give prompt force to the immediate affirmative recommendations in the report, and thus to give relief to the suffering remnant of European Jewry."

Bartley Crum, a member of the Anglo-American committee, made this plea to American Jews in a speech before a meeting of the San Francisco Associated Jewish Organizations, on May 15, 1946:

"I urge you not to pass resolutions now for the immediate creation of a commonwealth in Palestine. Such a commonwealth now would mean an Arab state, because today there are 1,200,000 Palestinian Arabs as against 600,000 Palestinian Jews. Leave the political structure for some time in the future. Not that I wish to interfere either with your programs or with your political views, but the immediate admission of the one hundred thousand to Palestine may be lost altogether—the repeal of the White Paper of 1939 may be further delayed—if the issue is confused now by agitating and campaigning for what is impossible today."

## What is the Opinion of the Committee About Arab Objections to Jewish Immigration?

The Committee points proudly to the history of increased economic well-being in Palestine, due in large measure to the efforts of the Jews who have settled in that land. The activities of these Jewish settlers have reflected favorably on the economic life of Arab as well as Jew, creating a higher overall standard of living in Palestine than exists in neighboring nations.

Those Arab leaders who oppose further immigration of Jews into Palestine purport to see a contradiction between the fundamental security and welfare of the Arab and Jewish elements of the population. The Committee admits of no such contradiction and endorses the words of the Council for the Jewish Agency, which stated in 1931 that "harmonious relations between Jews and Arabs must be based on the acceptance of both parties of the principle that neither is to dominate nor to be dominated by the other."

## Does the Committee Believe That Cooperation Between Jews and Arabs Is Possible?

The Committee endorses fully the 1936 statement by Dr. Chaim Weizmann: "I do believe in a future cooperation of Jews and Arabs, whatever may be happening today; and I do believe that a time will come when both Jews and Arabs will understand that they can live, as for instance, the different races live in Switzerland—French and German—and . . . work together for a common end, for a common fatherland, which they call Switzerland. History tells us that Jews and Arabs have worked for the upbuilding of this country in which each has a great part to play."

Any realistic approach to the question of Jewish-Arab cooperation in Palestine must take into account the basic economic conditions of the country. The Anglo-American Committee has pointed out that the economic gulf separating Jews and Arabs in Palestine and the disparity between their standards of life, are perhaps the greatest deterrents to elementary understanding between the Jewish and Arab populations of Palestine, which is an obvious prerequisite to active cooperation between these two groups.

Basic, then, to cooperation in the country is a program for the large-scale agricultural and industrial development of Palestine, which would as stated in the report of the Anglo-American Committee "not only greatly enlarge the capacity of the country to support an increasing population but also raise the living standards of Jew and Arab alike."

## What Is the Committee Viewpoint on "Dual Allegiance"?

The American Jewish Committee regards Jews as belonging to the countries of their birth or adoption. They bear complete allegiance to the country in which they live, participating in and contributing fully to its political, cultural and economic life. We reject the theory of world Jewish nationalism, which regards the Jews of the world as constituting a "homeless" people, living in "exile," who look upon Palestine as their only hope for the future and who consider themselves a political entity the world over. We believe that this is not only a counsel of defeat, but is contrary to the realities in America and other countries, where Jews are an integral part of the general community. We are dedicated to the proposition that the principle of equality and emancipation of individuals belonging to all groups, lies at the foundations of the democratic system and particularly of the American way of life.

At the same time, the Committee is opposed to the assimilationist, oversimplified "melting pot" theory, which seeks to destroy the religious and cultural characteristics of the Jews. This is as much a theory of escapism as the theory of world Jewish nationalism. Integration of Jews into a society does not mean a deadening absorption, but constitutes a contribution of the Jewish religion and culture, maintained with dignity and a sense of self-acceptance, in the process of interaction between all elements making up the total pattern of the cultural life of America and of other countries with democratic systems of government.

The approach of the American Jewish Committee calls for a complete identification with the American political structure, and for retention and development of our own Jewish cultural and religious integrity. Our interest in Palestine is motivated by a desire to help find homes for those Jews who wish to settle there. It arises, in addition, from the desire to build up, in Palestine, a cultural and religious center of Jewish life. It is in no sense a political interest or allegiance.

## Has the Committee Other Proposals for Saving the Jews of Europe?

The Committee, while working for the opening of Palestine to Jewish immigration, has used and will continue to use its influence to bring to other countries of potential immigration, including the United States, those victims of Nazism who are in need of new homes and who wish to go there.

The Committee expressed this viewpoint in conference with President Truman and high officials of the State Department.

The Committee has urged that the U.N. take the initiative in proposing that

(Continued on next page)



# A. J. Congress Fighting News Bid For FM Station

## HEARING TOLD PAPER PRINTS ANTI-SEMITIC ARTICLES

**Special** NEW YORK—Documented charges that the New York Daily News fosters anti-Semitism and racial animosities were placed for the first time on the official record of a government body by the American Jewish Congress at a hearing on application for FM radio broadcast licenses before the Federal Communications Commission here today.

The Congress is opposing the application of the Daily News on the grounds that it is not within the public interest to allow a newspaper, the columns of which are filled with bias, to poison the air with broadcasts of its news and bigoted commentators.

There are seventeen other applicants besides The News for an FM channel in the New York area and only five—possibly nine—wave lengths to be distributed.

### Judge Rules AJC May Present Evidence

J. Alfred Guest, the FCC hearing officer, ruled that the editorial policies of The News were relevant as an indication of the way their radio station would be operated. He overruled frequent and vehement objections by Percy Russell, Jr., The News attorney, that any inquiry into the news and editorial columns of The News was an infringement of freedom of the press.

Twenty-eight exhibits consisting of photostats of stories and editorials from the Daily News with four, for comparison, from the Herald-Tribune, were introduced by the congress. Among them were exhibits of ten News editorials containing sly, anti-semitic innuendos, and eight columns by John O'Donnell, News Washington columnist, ranging from a reprint in 1938 of an anti-Semitic pamphlet by Silver Shirt leader Pelley to his famous lies about Gen. Patton and the Jews, and the more recent story about the "resignations" of four Supreme Court judges, which President Truman has branded as "fantastically untrue."

In addition the AJC presented three misleading articles with pictures purporting to show that the meat-shortage was caused by Kosher slaughterers, and one typical story to show the sensational way in which The News handles crime in which Negroes are involved.

### Treats Negro News Same Way

No other newspaper found the crime item introduced worthy of reporting, while the News pointed up the fact that the criminal was a Negro.

At an earlier hearing, Shad Polier, Vice President of the American Jewish Congress, and Will Maslow, Director of its Commission on Law and Social Action were denied the right to cross-examine The News witnesses on the grounds that the AJC is not an applicant for an FM license and therefore not a party to the hearing. Three of the applicants thereupon asked Will Maslow to represent them in cross-examining The News, but decision whether this was permissible was referred to Washington.

Direct testimony on the applicants can be offered by anyone in the public interest. The AJC introduced its evidence by recalling The News officials as its own witnesses and calling several witnesses of its own.

### News Policies Paralled Nazi Line

Several expert witnesses called by the AJC analyzed the content of the Daily News which showed a parallel between the line taken by its editorials before and during the war and that of Nazi radio broadcasts.

The FCC hearings will continue in New York until all applicants are heard. Meanwhile the "Congress" has also placed before the FCC a petition signed by thousands of New York residents against the granting of an FM license to the Daily News.

**Novel On Eternal Light Sunday** stallment will be broadcast the following Sunday.

**Special** NEW YORK — Joseph Roth's novel, "Job," will be dramatized by Rabbi Samuel Blumenfeld of the College of Jewish Studies in Chicago will speak briefly. Sunday, on the Eternal Light radio program over NBC, 11:00 a.m.; WJAF, 12 noon, DST. The scripts are being broadcast in program will be the first section Hebrew as a feature presentation of a two-part adaptation by Virginia Wells, and the second in time Broadcasting Service.

## Emanu-El Accepts Daily News Offer of Free Time for Saturday Religious Broadcast if Station License Granted

**Special** NEW YORK—Temple Emanu-El has accepted the offer of The Daily News for free time Saturday for a religious program on its FM station if the paper is granted a license, Walter Mack, treasurer of the temple told The Jewish Post by telegram Tuesday. The American Jewish Congress is fighting the granting of the license to the newspaper.

Mr. Mack said he "didn't know too much about the paper's policy in the past," but said he thought that its new owner, Mrs. Harry Guggenheim was the wife of a member of the temple. He said he was sure the Guggenheim family were members. Mr. Mack felt the paper had reformed some time ago.

Asked if the offer for free time to Emanu-El had been made before or after Mr. Patterson's recent death, Mr. Mack at first didn't answer but later said it was after Mr. Patterson's

death. He said he didn't know at the time the offer of The News was accepted that the Congress would fight against the granting of a license. Mr. Mack refused to answer what he called "a hypothetical question" whether the offer of free time would have been accepted had it been made while Mr. Patterson was publisher of The News.

Emanu-El formerly broadcast a religious service over WQXR.

Attorneys for The News are asking the acceptance of the offer by Emanu-El to prove that the station will be operated free from bias.

Shad Polier, vice president of the American Jewish Congress, who is leading the fight against The News, is the son-in-law of Rabbi Stephen S. Wise, who at one time was offered Emanu-El's pulpit.

## Eisendrath Heads New Conference Body

**Special** NEW YORK—Dr. Maurice N. Eisendrath, member of the Interim and Executive Committee of the American Jewish Conference, has been elected chairman of the latter's Committee on Future Organization.

Dr. Eisendrath will head a committee of 21, twelve associated with the Conference, and nine additional leaders in Jewish life, to draft a plan for the establishment of a permanent organization which will speak authoritatively for the whole American Jewish community.

Other members of the committee are Rabbi Irving Miller, Frank Goldman, Samuel Rothstein, Judge Morris Rothenberg, Arnold Ginsburg, Louis Segal, Mrs. Albert J. May, and Rabbi Joseph H. Lookstein. Dr. Stephen S. Wise, Honorary Chairman of the Interim Committee, Henry Monsky, Chairman of the Interim Committee, and Louis Lipsky, Chairman of the Executive Committee, are members ex-officio of the Planning Committee.

## House Committee Gets Bill To Outlaw Bias

**Jewish Telegraphic Agency** WASHINGTON—The Judiciary Committee of the House of Representatives is expected to be asked next week to refer to a sub-committee for hearings, a bill outlawing anti-Semitism, which was introduced recently by Rep. Ellis Patterson, California Democrat. A fine of not more

## Release-Time Plan Dropped After Trial

**Special** BANGOR, Pa.—After providing religious instruction under the release time plan to elementary grades for several months, the Bangor School Board has decided to discontinue the program next year.

Bangor, a city of 6,000, is just north of Easton, where a committee is attempting to fight implementation of the release-time plan.

## Episcopal Bishop Gives U.J.A. \$5,000

**Special** NEW YORK—At special ceremonies this week the Right Reverend James P. DeWolfe, Bishop of the Diocese of Long Island, presented a check for the sum of \$5,000 to Rabbi Jonah B. Wise, National Chairman of the \$100,000 United Jewish Appeal as the contribution of members of the Episcopal Diocese "who are vitally interested" in the cause of saving and rebuilding the lives of the Jewish survivors of Hitlerism.

## Offers \$100,000 Gift For Center

**Jewish Telegraphic Agency** An unnamed donor has offered to contribute \$100,000 toward the erection of a proposed \$400,000 Jewish community center, here, according to an announcement by William I. Boxerman, executive director of the Jewish Community Council.

than \$5,000 and confinement at hard labor for not more than five years for offenders is provided.

## U.S. Drops Zionist Body From Tax Exemption

**Jewish Telegraphic Agency** NEW YORK—The tax exemption privileges of the Political Action Committee for Palestine have been revoked by the U. S. Bureau of Internal Revenue, because in the bureau's opinion, the organization is no longer qualified as a "charitable or educational organization," it was announced this week.

The Committee, which actively campaigned for defeat of the British loan because of British policy in Palestine, was criticized by a number of Congressmen whose names it used without authorization in newspaper advertisements asking defeat of the loan. Several members of its Congressional advisory committee resigned as a result of the advertisement.

A statement issued by Joseph D. Nunan Jr., Internal Revenue Commissioner, said that "according to the law exemptions are provided for educational and charitable groups. When an organization becomes a political or pressure group, those provisions no longer apply. The same action would be taken with any other organization in the same circumstances."

In a statement to the press which said that the Revenue Bureau's action would be contested, the Committee declared that it was being penalized because it opposed the loan.

**Editor's Note:** The action of the Internal Revenue Department might be a threat to other major Jewish organizations.

## THE AMERICAN JEWISH COMMITTEE STATES ITS STAND ON PALESTINE

(Continued from preceding page)

various countries of potential immigration receive substantial numbers of displaced persons and thus share in the responsibility for their settlement.

The Committee has urgently recommended to the U.N. that the governments of democratic countries that gave refuge to Jews and anti-Nazis during the war allow as many of these persons as possible to stay and eventually to acquire citizenship.

The Committee has urged that U.N. set up machinery to enforce the Human Rights Provisions of the San Francisco Charter in member nations and that in countries with a tradition of anti-Semitism, the Human Rights Provisions of the U. N. Charter be strengthened and implemented by effective machinery for the protection of the fundamental freedom of all peoples. The Committee has further urged—that in the peace treaties with former enemy countries the Commission on Human Rights of the United Nations Organization be given the special task of making certain that the democratic liberties to be guaranteed by the new constitutions will really be put into practice.

### Does the Committee's Present Position on Palestine Differ From Its Past Position?

Over 25 years ago, on April 28, 1918, the American Jewish Committee vigorously endorsed the Balfour Declaration which states that the British Government "view with favor the establishment in Palestine of a national home for the Jewish people." The Committee's statement on the Balfour Declaration in 1918 emphasized that it would stand ready to "cooperate with those who, attracted by religious or historic association, shall seek to establish in Palestine a center for Judaism, for the stimulation of our faith, for the pursuit of development of literature, science and art in the Jewish environment and for the rehabilitation of the land."

The American Jewish Committee, through its former President, Louis Marshall, was largely instrumental in the establishment, in 1929, of the enlarged Jewish Agency for Palestine.

In November 1930, at its annual meeting, the American Jewish Committee took a firm stand against the Passfield White Paper, and described this Paper as "an unjustified attack on Jewish work in Palestine, and a land and immigration policy calculated to arrest its further development."

At its annual meeting in January 1938, the Committee adopted a resolution on the proposed partitioning of Palestine, stating: "The American Jewish Committee expresses its opposition to this proposal . . . which ignores all the guarantees embodied in the Balfour Declaration . . . The American Jewish Committee opposes the partition plan . . ."

The Committee, on January 17, 1944, sent a memorandum to the British Ambassador urging the "abrogation of the White Paper."

Finally, appearing before the Anglo-American Committee of Inquiry on Palestine, January 9, 1946, Judge Joseph M. Proskauer, the Committee president, presenting the program of the Committee on Palestine, urged the continuing validity of the principles of the Balfour Declaration and the Palestine Mandate.

While the American Jewish Committee appreciates what Palestine means to the Jews of the world today, it realizes—as recent history has demonstrated tragically and incontrovertibly—that the security of any people and any group rests not with the fate or well-being of any single country, but rather in the preservation, the strengthening and the extension of democratic principles of government in all countries. It is in this course of action, in this path to a free world for all peoples, that the Committee firmly believes lie future strength, welfare and security for all Jews.



## Lewis on Books

By DR. THEODORE N. LEWIS

**BLOOD IN THE STREETS**, *The Life and Rule of Trujillo*, by Albert C. Hicks. Creative Age Press. 230 Pages.

THIS is a truly important book, by a fearless American journalist, which all Americans, but especially American Jews, must read. It tells, in the words of Quentin Reynolds who writes the preface, an incredible story of "a dangerous political gangster," a story which he, from abroad, and his family in the United States, are seeking to suppress by intimidation, threats and boycott. What makes the volume supremely vital for us Jews is that it is a searing indictment not only of a political gangster who this very day rules with blood and tears over a small and helpless people, but of a blind Jewish leadership which obstinately refuses to face the realities of Jewish existence, which continuously chases bubbles—bubbles which invariably end for Jews in calamity and disaster.

Rafael Trujillo, "one time forger, cattle rustler, informer, pimp," made himself president of the Dominican Republic through a bloody coup d'etat he engineered while military chief. The "election" on May 16, 1930, involved the dissolution of the Supreme Court and the slaughter or imprisonment of a host of opponents, including F. R. Hernandez, the opposing candidate for the presidency, who was thrown into jail. On August 16, 1931, the one party system was decreed, and as in all totalitarian countries, "you join the party, or starve." When too obstreperous, one simply vanishes, or finds himself in a hideous dungeon, where after cruel and refined tortures he is murdered. Constantly fearing a revolution which, alas, down to this very day has not come to these unhappy people, Trujillo's Gestapo never sleeps, proven by the long list found at the end of the volume of prominent people who have been either murdered or who have mysteriously disappeared.

### Censorship Thoroughgoing

To provide a "legal" basis for his despotism, Trujillo's puppet congress decreed in April, 1933, that "all persons who in their writing, letters, speeches, or in any other way spread information of subversive character injurious to the authorities or defamatory to the government would be tried as common criminals." No story not to the dictator's complete liking is allowed on the wires or through the mails, and dissatisfaction or protest is "treason" against the government. And, the tyrant's hand reaches out beyond the borders of his own domains, not only to neighboring lands, but even to New York City where many Dominicans have fled for refuge and sanctuary, and where they live in constant fear for their lives.

### Owens All Industries

One of the chief sources of power is money, and here the dictator, one of the two largest clients of the National City Bank, is a rare genius. He owns not only the country's treasury, but every lucrative industry, either outright, or in part. His vast wealth enables him not only to live in oriental luxury but to corrupt and seduce persons and

influences who might be unfriendly, such as Hamilton Fish, formerly the chairman of the Foreign Affairs Committee of the House of Representatives who received a \$25,000 gift, and promptly changed from foe to friend and public admirer. The extent of his industrial monopoly is staggering. The control over salt nets \$400,000 yearly; over rice, \$3,500,000 yearly; over meat, \$300,000; over sugar, \$500,000; over alcohol, a mere \$100,000. Even the lottery business, the income of which is supposed to go to charity, nets about \$600,000 a year. All this, plus other rackets, including ownership of the leading paper, La Nacion, adds up to a daily revenue of no less than \$50,000. Tax free of course!

### Also Hates Negroes

The Negro race is a special target for the dictator's venomous hate, undoubtedly because of his own Negro blood. The mania leads him to arrange for the periodic slaughter of citizens from the neighboring colored Republic of Haiti. On October 2nd, a so-called "border incident" resulted in one of the bloodiest pogroms against Haitians in his domains, with a least 20,000 men, women and children murdered. For this outrage Trujillo had to pay the Haitian government \$750,000, about fifty dollars for each dead Haitian. His intimidation, however, never ceases for many reasons, and "feuds" are constant occurrences.

### Jews Can Enter For Price

Never averse to capitalizing on human tragedy, which, of course, sustains him, Trujillo's most publicized gesture was to offer his land as a haven of refuge to the Jews of Europe, and to the Spanish Republicans. Of the thirty-three nations assembled at the Evian Conference in 1938, at the call of the late President Roosevelt, to consider the plight of Jewish refugees, not a single one volunteered to open its doors to the Jews, in spite of the lofty expressions of sympathy and compassion. In this universal decay of conscience Trujillo saw a magnificent opportunity for self-glorification on an international scale. Promptly did he offer to admit 100,000 Jewish refugees—of course, for a slight consideration—\$100 per refugee, or, as another story has it, \$500 per refugee, which would net the great humanitarian the neat sum of \$10,000,000.

No sooner was this plan projected when the J.D.C. leadership, unofficially, of course, through James N. Rosenberg, prominent attorney, promptly organized the Dominican Republic Settlement Association, with huge subventions and tremendous publicity, designed to create the impression that at last a haven has been found for Jewish victims of Hitler's oppression, and that Palestine was no longer necessary. For Sousa, the territory reserved for the anticipated 100,000 Jewish settlers, alleged to be a gift from the dictator, Trujillo actually received \$1,000,000 though the property legally belonged to the Union Fruit Company. The contract between the dictator and the Jewish group included the democratic provision that "no refugee participate in Dominican politics." For American Jews to have accepted such a humiliating condition is shocking beyond words.

### Only 49,660 To Domingo

What is not only shocking, but criminal, is the fact that the climate of the land, the primitive conditions, the utter lack of sani-

tation, and the entire environment made the project both impossible and ridiculous. Only 496 Jews of the anticipated 100,000 ever reached Sousa, and most of these have now left for happier and freer places. An impartial study of this fantastic experiment was made only recently by the Brookings Institute which condemned the project on all counts.

Mr. Rosenberg and his associates who pushed the Dominican project with fervor and zeal, and with breath-taking publicity, owe American Jews an accounting of the Sousa fiasco. They should explain just why they grasped the bloody hand of a dictator who made a palpably dishonest offer for purposes of self-glorification. What right did they have to agree to send victims of Hitler to the arid and politically oppressive domains of Trujillo, sending them literally from the fire into the frying pan, and in addition have them barter away their personal freedom and liberty? With Trujillo's record before them, they should have scornfully and promptly rejected the "benefaction" thereby safeguarding Jewish self-respect, and in addition saving the Jews of America millions of dollars.

Like every settlement project embraced by the non or anti-Zionists, the latest, the Dominican, has failed miserably, as have all similar efforts, with the sole exception of Palestine. When will they learn the basic truth that it is a sin and a crime to undertake large scale Jewish settlement anywhere outside of Palestine?

This book by Mr. Hicks is a stirring challenge to the gangster, and to the Jews who accepted his "gifts". Every Post reader should purchase a copy, read it, and spread its noble message.

## 125 To Attend Hillel Summer Institute

**SPECIAL**  
CHAMPAIGN, Ill.—The Hillel Summer Institute of the B'nai B'rith Hillel Foundations to be held at Camp High Point, near Kingston, N. Y., Aug. 30—Sept. 8, is expected to attract at least 75 student leaders drawn from college campuses throughout the United States and Canada and some 50 directors of Hillel Foundations.

To date, the faculty includes Prof. Shalom Spiegel, Kurt Lewin, Rabbi Ira Eisenstein, Rabbi Jacob J. Weinstein, and Marie Syrkin.

## Lodge Sponsors Film At 3 City Theatres

**SPECIAL**  
KANSAS CITY—The Heart of America lodge of B'nai B'rith sponsored a special showing of "Anna and the King of Siam" in three theaters here in a project to raise funds for purchase of micro film projectors for veterans hospitals in the Kansas City area.

## Jewish Youths Attend JWB Institute

**SPECIAL**  
NEW YORK—The National Jewish Welfare Board is sponsoring a national Jewish youth institute at Camp Wel-Met, Narrowsburg, N. Y., from Aug. 30 to Sept. 5 to help create understanding of the role of Jewish youth in the Jewish community, the Jewish community center and the JWB.

Palestine now produces 80 per cent of all the medicines that it requires, including difficult preparations such as Prontosil, Rubrum, Sulphaquandine and Histidine, which are produced in very few countries.

## Uptown and Downtown

By RABBI BENJAMIN SCHULTZ

### Abba Hillel Silver To Retire From Pulpit

ABBA HILLEL SILVER will retire from the pulpit soon. He will devote his life to Israel; and will probably live in Palestine. He is of independent means. While the report will be denied, his congregation is quietly looking for a successor. The thing will not be hurried. It will be greatly speeded up, though, if Silver is elected president of the World Zionist Organization.



### Who Is Converting Whom?

Bernard Baruch and Cardinal Spellman sat for hours, on a bench in Central Park. Engaged in grave conversation. William Hard, who loves a jest, treated lightly up to them, and pointed his finger in their faces. "Who is converting whom?" he asked. He's keeping the answer to himself. But seriously, the famed correspondent and commentator thinks much of the world's fate depends on those two. "Baruch is a proud Jew," Hard remarked. Watch for an article on Bernard Baruch, by William Hard, in a great magazine, August or September. At lunch in his midtown quarters, Hard confessed to fears on Russia. "Soviet Russia is supposed to have equal rights for all," he declared. "Instead, I do believe its inhabitants are equal—in their rightlessness."

### Isaac Don Levine To Start New Publication

Isaac Don Levine, of Saturday Evening Post fame, is starting a new publication in August. He seems to have a backer with much money. The periodical will be on the conservative side, in politics.

### Some Great Jewish Men Who Did and Did Not "Return"

At Carnegie Hall, Sidney Hillman returned to his God. Truly returned. For, while a loyal and conscious Jew, Hillman did not profess religion through most of his life. At the funeral, a rabbi and cantor officiated. Perhaps this will begin a trend among garment-worker Jews, and other liberals. While a boy, Hillman tired of his rabbinical studies, defied his father, and crossed an icy river near Kovno, regularly, to visit a teacher of Russian language and agnosticism. One time he fell through the ice, but insisted, though soaked, on going on with his lesson. He carried his defiance through prison. His strength was also shown in Chicago, in 1910. There, a greenhorn hardly knowing English, indeed, hardly knowing his trade, he braved the ridicule of Yankee workers at a mass meeting, when he rose to speak. A few minutes later, they acclaimed him leader. Just as firmly, until late in life, he would have no truck with priests or rabbis.

This subject of our great ones, is embarrassing. Louis Brandeis, saint of Zionism, never "returned." The thing is not often mentioned. At his funeral service, the "rabbi" was Dean Acheson, now Secretary of State. Assisted by Felix Frankfurter. The obsequies were "private."

Perhaps unusual men must have religions of their own. Justice Cardozo was so hesitant about "faith," that he spoke at my graduation on condition that his acceptance of dogma be not assumed. To speak cautiously, he certainly was not orthodox in his ways. Yet, his funeral was conducted by a cantor of the oldest orthodox Shul in New York—the Spanish and Portuguese. I read about this "orthodox" service; and have been forever mystified. For, on the casket, rested "red, yellow and white roses." Dr. Pool did not conduct it. His assistant did.

The moral might be, that we must "bend," for the truly great; though the orthodox should be frank about it. At any rate, Sidney Hillman, whom we mourn today, belonged, through his character and his deeds, to the children of God.

### Wise-Silver Diary

- 1—Feud "patched up." Silver and Wise are "co-chairmen" of Emergency Council.
- 2a—Silver meets Churchill. Gets Zionist statement from him.
- 2b—Wise preaches sermon: "Russia is absolutely right. I never want to see Churchill again!"
- 3—Silver heads slate for Z.O.A. in World Congress elections. Hadassah and Labor fight him. Wise on Z.O.A. slate.
- 4a—Silver opposes British Loan at great protest meeting.
- 4b—Wise announces support of British Loan.
- 5—Silver says Wise spoke only for himself. Says Emergency Council made policy; and Wise "had a part in making of that policy."

Note: Any resemblance to a "pattern" is strictly coincidental.

### Suggests Anti-Defamation League Go After Council

At Smith College, the "Hillel" girls are obnoxious to Margaret Crook, associate professor of Religion. Their ideas are "violent" and "dangerous." On Palestine, that is. Gloating, the Council for Judaism puts her letter to the Council in its bulletin. What's the game anyhow? The Council seems to specialize on poisoning Gentiles against Jews. Now, even the Hillel Foundation is in the doghouse.

I have always felt that the Anti-Defamation League should get after the Council. But this is the limit. Hillel is a B'nai B'rith project. So is A.D.L. The latter might at least defend its own; and rout its own enemies! Otherwise, it can hardly be worthy of respect.

### Mrs. Levinger On A Rabbi's Wife

"Reclining on nails," as India's fanatics do, is nothing, compared to being a rabbi's wife. So, it seems, one of them would have us believe. She is the famous Mrs. Lee Levinger—"Elma" to you,

(Continued on next page)



## Strictly Confidential

By PHINEAS J. BIRON

### Flash

The White House is seriously considering sending an American Expeditionary Force to Palestine as a move to force Britain to open the gates of Palestine to the 100,000 refugees. . . . There is a possibility that U. S. War Dept. may permit the recruiting of a Jewish military contingent instead of detaining men from the regular forces. The impending visit of Premier Attlee to America is directly connected with Palestine problems. . . .

### Minister of Economics Defeated

In the editions of February 7th and May 7th, "Germany Today"—a weekly published newsletter reported that A. Frowein had been made a member of the Rhenish Provincial Assembly and later Minister of Economics of the British Zone by the British occupation authorities. . . . "Germany Today" revealed that Frowein, one of the officials of the Bemberg rayon concern and vice-president of the International Chamber of Commerce, had used government ordinances against the Jews in 1938 to take possession of those department stores of the Tietz concern that were in Jewish hands. . . . The disclosure by "Germany Today" was reprinted in the American and European press. . . . A few weeks ago the British authorities announced that the German Economic Council is to be reorganized and that Frowein is to be eliminated. . . . "Germany Today" kept up the fight against Frowein and finally won. . . . If our big press would fight on the right side, facism could be swept from the British and American Zones of occupation. . . .

### Man Sunning Himself

On the lawn of this resort hotel near Woodbourne, N. Y., youngsters under fifty browning themselves in the sun. . . . Trying to forget their problems of tomorrow. . . . It's nice to forget tomorrow but it's not easy. . . . That youngster over there, teasing a girl's neck with a grass blade does not look much different from the Ir- gunist who walked to his execution with a song on his lips. . . . They're one—no—a thousand worlds—apart. . . . All this talk and ink about ONE World is so silly. . . . If newspaper headlines wouldn't haunt one. . . . But they do—Palestine—India—Bilbo—OPA—France one endless reel of current events leading into a tomorrow that insists on ignoring yesterday. . . . It's a hot sun that lulls you to sleep. . . . Why sorrow. . . . Tomorrow is not tomorrow. . . . It may be a few years away. . . . Meanwhile enjoy your freedom in the sun. . . . Did the Jewish expectant mother sunning herself in a resort near Warsaw in the summer of 1939 brush away the thoughts about tomorrow as we do on Chester's lawn today? . . .

### Warning

A few months ago we warned against a number of German relief organizations sponsored by soft-peacemakers and former bund- lists. . . . "The American Relief for Germany" is growing and attracting wide support. . . . Their ads are carefully penned and avoid anti-Semitic language. . . . Don't be deluded. . . . Theodore Katzmann, one of its leaders is a notorious pro-Nazi anti-Semite.

### Uptown and Downtown

(Continued from preceding page)

writer of Sunday School texts. I just unearthed a delightful essay by her. She tells a young rebbitzin, as follows:

ON CONVERSATION: Mrs. Cohen will ask you what you think of a best seller. "Don't tell her. If you give her an informal book review, she'll tell the whole congregation you're showing off. Instead ask her what SHE thinks of it, and talk about the weather."

MAKING A SPEECH: You may be asked to speak, when a scheduled speaker doesn't show up. "If you tell them you can neither speak nor write, the ladies will assure you that your husband can write the paper for you. If you do present such a paper, don't make it too brilliant. Else you will create the legend that you write all your husband's sermons for him—and he won't like it."

CLOTHES: "Either you will dress too well for your husband's salary and ought to be ashamed of your extravagance; or the congregation will be ashamed of you because you insist on wearing last year's coat so that you can pay the dentist's bill."

(I guess when you marry a rabbi, you marry for love.)

NEXT WEEK: Officially, rabbis can't bury you, around New York, if you're a member of the Eastern Star, and request its service.

## POSITIONS

Advertisements in this section are a minimum of \$2.00 for 4 lines of agate (size used here) type and 25 cents for each extra line.

Young Man, college graduate, excellent Hebrew background, 10 yrs. experience as teacher, principal, and community director, desires suitable position. Give full details. Write Dept. K, The Jewish Post, Box 1632, Indianapolis, Ind.

Conservative, High-Holyday Position wanted, in Middle West, by young Rabbi with ten years rabbinical experience. No Cantor or Baal Keryah, but fluent English and Yiddish speaker. Write Dept. C, The Jewish Post Box 1632, Indianapolis, Ind.

BAAL MUSAPH wanted for conservative congregation for High Holydays. Organ used for congregational singing.

YOUNG MAN MODERN CANTOR a fine musician connected with a Conservative Congregation, a number of years, desires to change pulpit. Can conduct services with or without choir, and organ. Can instruct choir, and Congregational singing, prepare Junior Congregation and Post Bar-Mitzvah class in their respective services. Choral groups from Sisterhood, and Men's Club, and supervise all the musical activities in the Hebrew and Sunday Schools. If necessary can prepare Bar-Mitzvahs, and assist in other Synagogue activities. Write Dept. Q, The Jewish Post, Box 1632, Indianapolis, Ind.

## AL SEGAL Speaks on THANKS, MRS. EPSTEIN!

THIS Mr. Segal gets plenty of hell from citizens who don't like what he writes. Sometimes they lay on with letters that come from all directions. On those occasions the poor guy looks around for friends to put on a good word for him, But No! No friends come to break in on the brawl.

He's like a fellow being beaten up in a street fight. Well-disposed people stand around enjoying it all.

(The fact is that a writer's friends never feel so hot for him as his foes feel against him. Being mad at a writer is a state of the mind or the liver that enables a citizen to become powerful enough to pick up pen, ink, paper, typewriter and throw it all at him. Friendliness is much more indolent.)

But, one day recently, your Mr. Segal for once wasn't being obsessed by the idea that he hadn't a friend in the world. Yes, here was a friend! Here was a letter about him in one of the Jewish press and it was friendly and would have been flattering if Mr. Segal weren't a person without any vanity at all. (Though it may be argued that the way he protests modesty shows that he is vain enough.)



It was a letter from Mrs. Evelyn Epstein of 828 Washington Street, S. W., Atlanta Ga. Mrs. Epstein was completely agreeing with Mr. Segal on a piece he had written, entitled "If I Were a Rabbi." He had said if he were a rabbi he wouldn't aspire to be a statesman (a vice of a lot of the rabbis) but would concern himself much more with the lives in his congregation and in his neighborhood. He would preach a Judaism that had to do with what this existence was all about and how a Jew, as heir of Torah and Prophets, can make the best of it.

"It seems he (Segal) would make a good one, if he were a rabbi," Mrs. Epstein had written. "His idea is excellent, I firmly believe, as sound preaching in the synagogue."

THANKS, MRS. EPSTEIN, in Segal's behalf, but he is satisfied enough to have grown up to be a columnist instead of a rabbi. Sometimes his wife sighs, "Now if you were a rabbi. . . ." She has in mind a vital statistic that has to do with the fact that in his remote youth he was on the way toward being a rabbi. He had been in the Hebrew Union College two years and had six more years to go when he fell and could go no farther, as often hap-

pens to a weak youth on a steep, difficult road.

His wife, woman-like, regretfully contemplates the lost pleasure of seeing her husband in a high pulpit, thundering down. He replies: "But think of all the congregations we would have had to suffer!"

"The congregation at Podunk, for example. The women of the congregation would have felt quite inadequate in the presence of your own slender beauty and couldn't have tolerated that. They would have felt a rabbi's wife should be plain and what did Rabbi Segal mean by flaunting such a dazzling figure as yours in the face of people who forever were trying to reduce. A rabbi shouldn't put on any show."

"OH, ALL I SAID WAS that the management goes to great deal of effort to make the dead comfortable in their caskets. Soft white silk to lie in, all that! Impervious steel to give the dead security against the intrusion of worms. I asked why doesn't the management care as much about the welfare of its living workers. The hard life they have. The dead are beyond all knowing but these living workers suffer when the worms of poverty devour security. That's all true, isn't it?"

"Sure, it's true, rabbi, but you didn't have to say it. Jews can't afford to say that sort of things. Jews should be quiet."

"Gentlemen, as your rabbi I intend to keep on speaking the truth as I see it. As Jews we are guilty of cowardly betrayal of our self-respect when, for the sake of being safe, we fail to speak up courageously against any injustice in the community. It's easy enough for a rabbi to pontificate against some far-off evil. But, gentlemen, our lives are being lived in this community."

This was the end of Rabbi in Podunk. He had tried to be prophet in his home-town, to assert his Judaism for the good of life in the neighborhood, in accordance with Torah and Prophets, to express his real rabbinical function as guide and critic in the community. The committee said: "Well, in that case, rabbi, you'd better resign."

That would have been the sorry life of Rabbi Segal. As he lay on his death-bed he would praise God for bringing him at last to the happy time when he could be translated to the Congregation on High, as it is called. In the Congregation on High there should be peace.

Thanks again, Mrs. Epstein, but I have it from Segal that he is happy to go around the house in his pajamas without any apprehension of a congregation looking in on him and reproachfully saying, What's the idea! A rabbi in pajamas!

## S. AFRICA RABBI TIFFS WITH LAYMEN, REFUSES TO WEAR BRITISH MEDALS

Jewish Telegraphic Agency

JOHANNESBURG—Chief Rabbi Louis I. Rabinowitz of the United Hebrew Congregation of South Africa, who served with the British armed forces as a chaplain for more than five years, has announced that he will refuse to wear British military decorations and has urged other servicemen to follow suit.

His statement, which was made at a mass meeting here last week to protest events in Palestine, was criticized by the Board of Deputies of South African Jews. The Board formally dissociated itself from his action.

### Rabbi Harry Essrig Engaged

NEW YORK—The engagement of Miss Rose Baskin daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Max Baskin to Rabbi Harry Essrig, son of Rabbi and Mrs. David Essrig of Utica, N. Y., has been announced.

The bride elect served as a first lieutenant in the Army Nurse Corps during the war.

Rabbi Essrig, an alumnus of the Hebrew Union College, served as an assistant staff chaplain with the Ninth Army Air Force for thirty months overseas. He is director of the Hillel Foundation at Harvard and Radcliffe Colleges and the Massachusetts Institute of Technology.

### Rabbi Goldfarb To Return

CLEVELAND — Rabbi Harold Goldfarb will return here next month from the Hebrew University in Palestine to re-assume his duties as spiritual leader of the Community Temple. Rabbi Goldfarb served, during the war as a major in the army chaplain corps.

### Rabbi Bergman to Retire

SAN DIEGO, Cal.—Rabbi Moise Bergman has resigned as spiritual leader of the Temple Beth Israel here because of ill health. His resignation will become effective when another rabbi is named to fill the pulpit.

### To Fete Rabbi Jacob Kohn

LOS ANGELES, Calif.—The Board of Congregation Sinai has voted to tender Dr. Jacob Kohn a dinner commemorating the occasion of his 15th anniversary in its pulpit.

### Rabbi Spevack Resigns Pulpit

HOLYOKE, Mass.—After two years of service as spiritual leader of Congregation Sons of Zion and executive director of Holyoke Jewish Community Center, Rabbi Joseph J. Spevack has resigned his posts here.

A joint Jewish-Arab omnibus service, operating between Haifa and Beirut, has been announced.

### Chaplain Barish Takes Pulpit

SANTA BARBARA, Calif.—Chaplain Louis Barish was welcomed to the pulpit of Temple B'nai B'rith here last week.

### Kramer Takes Muncie Pulpit

CLEVELAND — Rabbi William M. Kramer, for two years assistant rabbi at The Temple, will leave Sept. 1 to accept the pulpit at Beth-El Temple in Muncie, Ind.

The Jewish Agency spent \$27,720,000 during the past 18 months for immigration, rescue and relief.



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# THE JUNIOR POST

• JUNIOR POST LEAGUE • OUR ADOPTED FAMILY  
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Ruth Paller, Editor

## Helen Keller

**S**HUT your eyes and then try to suppose that you couldn't see the color of your new ring or your best dress, that you couldn't hear your mother call "Dinner's ready," and that you couldn't make your tongue say a single word. That is hard to suppose, isn't it? But there are children in this bright-colored noisy world who cannot see, or hear or speak. One of these children, named Helen Keller, was born in a tiny-two-roomed Alabama cottage.

Such a jolly baby Helen was for the first year and a half of her life, for she was born with two good blue eyes, and two good pink ears, and a prattling little tongue like any other baby. And then came a fever that closed the blue eyes and shut the pink ears forever.

A nineteen months-old baby cannot remember many things. Very soon Helen forgot how the garden and the sky looked. She even forgot how to talk because she could not hear what other people said. She learned how to nod her head when she meant "yes" and to shake it for "no," to pull her mother's skirts for "come" and to push her away for "go." When she was hungry she pointed to her mouth; when she was angry she threw herself on the ground and screamed.

Little Helen was angry much of the time because she could not make people understand her, and she could scream and kick just as loud and long as any child even if she could not say a single word.

Up to the time she was seven years old Helen did not love anything or anyone. She hated her new baby sister because there was no room for two on mother's lap. She hated the dog because the dog couldn't understand her queer made-up sign language. She hated her doll, Nancy. She even hated her mother some times. Once she locked her mother in the pantry, where the poor woman had to stay for three hours until someone came and let her out, while little Helen

sat outside on the doorstep and shrieked with joy when she felt the jar of the pounding on the door.

Her mother and father knew they could not let Helen go on being as unhappy and naughty as that. But how could they explain to her when she could not hear? And how could they punish her when she wouldn't know why she was being punished?

**AND THEN** when Helen was seven years old, there came the most important day of her life. The day when she began to wake up. It was as though a good angel had touched her with a miracle and awakened her. The good angel was called "Miss Sullivan," and her miracle was just Love. Miss Sullivan came from the Perkins Institute for the Blind to teach Helen to hear and speak with her fingers. For a while, though, it seemed as though she was going to fail.

The first thing she did was to give Helen a new doll, and to spell out the word "doll" over and over in sign language in the little girl's palm. But Helen thought it was a game and soon got tired of it, and ended by flinging the doll to the floor in passion. And when Miss Sullivan tried to keep her from putting her hands into her plate at the table, or grabbing for her food, Helen became furious and kicked and screamed just as she had before.

One summer morning, Helen and her teacher were walking about the yard in the sunshine. They stopped to get a drink at the pump, and as the blind little girl felt the cool water splashing down over her hands, Miss Sullivan spelled out in her palm the sign-word for water. And all at once Helen somehow knew that the queer word on her hand and the cool, wet feeling of the water meant the same thing. Now at last, she understood that things had names. She was so happy at this discovery that she jumped up and down and ran around the yard touching everything and asking the names for the grass, the stones, and the flowers.

After this, it was easy to teach

## Letter Box

Welcome to new members, **Barbara Perlman**, 5111 University Ave., Chicago 15; **Dianne I. Kaplan**, 6832 N. Lakewood Ave., Chicago 26; **Aviva Elling**, 825 28th St., South Bend; and **Muriel Isaacson**, 4849 Harding Ave., Chicago 25, Ill. Your membership certificates are being mailed to you. We hope you will take part in the Junior Post contests and send us letters, poems, stories and reviews of Jewish books you like.

\*\*\*

**Muriel Isaacson** is a member of the Jewish Youth League and writes that she is interested in helping Jewish boys and girls not so fortunate as she is. She is 13 years old and her hobbies are reading and collecting picture post cards. She is looking for pen pals of her own age, so do write her, some of you members. Her address is 4849 Harding Ave., Chicago 25.

**Aviva Elling** is 8½. She is interested in music and also collects post cards. You see, Aviva, you are on the list.

**Barbara Perlman** hopes to be an actress when she grows up. Right now her hobbies are play-acting, skating, and collecting pictures of dogs and cats.

Helen because she was eager to learn. First she learned the names of things and later she learned about feelings like love and happiness. After she knew how to listen and to talk with her ten fingers, and after she had found out how to kiss her mother and baby sister, and how to smile, she and Miss Sullivan went to Boston to the Perkins Institute for the Blind.

**AND NOW** Helen learned to do something else. She learned to talk not with her quick fingers but with her slow tongue. At first the noise that she made did not seem much like speaking, but she would not give up trying. She sat with her hand on the teacher's throat and lips to feel

(Continued on next page)

## APPLICATION JUNIOR POST LEAGUE

Name \_\_\_\_\_  
Address \_\_\_\_\_  
City and State \_\_\_\_\_  
Age \_\_\_\_\_ July 19, 1946

Please use a separate sheet of paper to tell about your hobbies and interests.

Send to Ruth Paller, 5610 Carrollton, Indianapolis, Ind.

## Pen Pals

Pen pals are wanted by these boys and girls from foreign countries. They are members of Young Israel, the young people's department of the London Jewish Chronicle:

**Wendy Dimson**, 8 Waverly Court, Brondesbury Park, London, N. W. 6, age 10, interested in stamp collecting and horseback riding.

**Adolph G. Enkler**, Otwaek Dom Dziekan, Bolestawa Prusa, Warsaw, Poland, aged 12 or 13, chief interests history and stamps.

**Salomon Nahmias**, 160, Rue de Thebis, Suorting, Ramleh, Alexandria, Egypt, teen aged pals.

**Gaston Wahba**, 54 Rue Canope Ibrahimieh, Ramleh, Alexandria, Egypt, teen aged correspondents.

## Books For Overseas

You aren't forgetting to send Hebrew, Yiddish, German and Polish books for Jewish survivors overseas, are you. Ask your family to see if there aren't a few books they can spare, and send them to the Jewish Post, Box 1633 Indianapolis, Ind., or to the Histadruth Ivrit of America, 165 West 46th Street, New York, 19, New York. If you mark your package "Books", it will take only a few pennies postage.

## Contest

### Senior Division

You boys and girls who like to write are missing a chance at a grand prize if you don't sit down and write us a letter about your favorite Jewish character. It may be a person from the Bible, his-

tory, or the present day. Just tell us who you most admire and why. Enid Bordoff of Louisville, here is the chance you and other teen-agers have been waiting for. Let us have your entries this week. A prize will be awarded for the best essay or letter.

### Junior Division

There is a prize for the longest list of names sent in of great Jewish men with the first name of Moses. So far, no one has sent in a list. Get out your Jewish history books and get your father to sit down with you and make up a list. Best of luck.

### Rules

1. All entrants must be members of the League. Juniors under 13 years of age.
2. Each entry must bear the name, address, and age of the contestant.

## To Join the League

The Junior Post League is your club. Every young person who reads the Junior Post may become a member. All you have to do is fill out the membership application coupon in this column and send it to Ruth Paller, 5610 Carrollton Ave., Indianapolis 5, Ind. When we receive your application we will send you a handsome certificate enrolling you in the League. But don't wait for your certificate before entering the contest and writing for Pen Pals. As soon as you have mailed your application, you are entitled to take part in all League activities.

## Picture Stories from the Bible

Part Three of the Story of  
**SAMUEL**

FROM THE BOOKS OF FIRST AND SECOND SAMUEL IN ALL THREE VERSIONS - ALSO CALLED FIRST AND SECOND KINGS IN DOUAY VERSION

BY MULFORD AND CAMERON  
© 1943 BY M.C. GAINES

YEARS PASSED...

THE PHILISTINES ARE BEATEN, AND I HAVE TRIED TO SERVE JUSTLY AS A PROPHET AND JUDGE!

SAMUEL IS GOOD BUT HIS SONS ARE BAD LIKE ELI'S WERE!

WE SHOULD HAVE A KING!

WE'RE TIRED OF BEING RULED BY PEOPLE LIKE THAT!

YOU ARE GOOD, SAMUEL, BUT YOUR SONS ARE NOT LIKE YOU!

HOLY MEN HAVE ALWAYS RULED US IN ISRAEL - NOW WE WANT A KING.

GIVE US A KING, SAMUEL, LIKE OTHER NATIONS HAVE!

BUT SAMUEL DID NOT WANT THE PEOPLE TO HAVE A KING

IF YOU INSIST ON A KING HE WILL TAKE YOUR SONS TO MAKE WAR FOR HIM AND HE WILL MAKE SERVANTS OF YOUR DAUGHTERS - HE WILL TAKE YOUR VINEYARDS, YOUR SHEEP AND YOUR DONKEYS FOR HIMSELF DON'T HAVE A KING!

BUT WE WANT A KING, SAMUEL!

SO SAMUEL TALKED TO GOD OF ALL THAT HAD HAPPENED -

LISTEN TO THE VOICE OF THE PEOPLE, SAMUEL, AND GIVE THEM A KING - I WILL LEAD YOU TO CHOOSE A GOOD MAN!

THAT WAS THE TIME WHEN THE YOUNG MAN SAUL CAME TO SAMUEL - SAUL WHO WAS THE SON OF KISH AND WHO CAME INTO SAMUEL'S COUNTRY SEEKING TO FIND HIS FATHER'S DONKEYS WHICH HAD STRAYED AWAY -

EVEN NOW I DON'T KNOW THAT THE SIGN OF THE DONKEYS! - BUT THE GREAT PROPHET ISRAEL IS COMING NEAR!

WE'VE COME SO FAR AND NO SIGN OF THE DONKEYS! - BUT THE GREAT PROPHET ISRAEL IS COMING NEAR!

LET'S ASK HIM TO HELP US, SAUL!

YES!

MY NAME IS SAUL - CAN YOU TELL ME WHERE TO FIND THE PROPHET SAMUEL?

I AM HE! - YOU ARE EXPECTED - GO UP TO MY HOUSE AND YOU SHALL STAY WITH ME!

THE NEXT MORNING, AFTER A GREAT FEAST - DON'T WORRY ABOUT THE LOST DONKEYS - THEY HAVE BEEN FOUND - SAUL - BUT GREATER NEWS THAN THAT - YOU ARE TO BE A PROPHET AND THE FIRST KING OF ISRAEL!

BUT I COME FROM A POOR AND HUMBLE FAMILY! - WHY THIS HONOR?

SAMUEL SUMMONED ALL THE PEOPLE OF ISRAEL TO BEHOLD THEIR NEW KING, SAUL -

THIS IS HE WHOM THE LORD HAS CHOSEN TO BE YOUR KING - AND THERE IS NONE LIKE HIM!

GOD SAVE THE KING!

GOD SAVE KING SAUL!

AS KING SAUL FOUGHT MANY BATTLES AGAINST THE PHILISTINES AND TRIUMPHED!

WITH SAUL AS KING, WE ALWAYS WIN NOW!

A GREAT FIGHTER!

ONCE, BEFORE A BATTLE, SAMUEL PROMISED TO COME AND OFFER UP A SACRIFICE SO THE ISRAELITE ARMIES WOULD WIN - BUT SAMUEL WAS LATE -

WHY DOESN'T SAMUEL COME AS PROMISED? - THE PHILISTINES MAY ATTACK ANY MOMENT - I'LL OFFER THE SACRIFICE MYSELF!

**NEXT WEEK: SAMUEL ANOINTS DAVID!**



# MOTHER ANSWERS CHILD ON BIAS, BUT CAN'T COMFORT HERSELF

Dear Mrs. Paller:

Not long ago, my young daughter came home and said, "Joyce Hughes said that Laura Fields told her she could not play with me because I am Jewish and Jewish people sometimes grow up not to be nice."

My child looked at me for a clue as to what her reaction should be.

I knew the answers. I reminded her that the accusation was false that we both knew what fine people our Jewish friends were, and what a glorious heritage we have. I also suggested that it was a second-hand story and might not be true. Oh, I gave her all the proper responses.

I thought I had her all convinced and confident again, when she said,

"Well if it isn't anything, why do you feel so bad about it."

ALL MY WORDS had not had the proper effect because I evidently couldn't control the pain and rage that were gnawing inside of me at the fact that hatred had come so close and was striking out at my little girl. You see, I knew that no matter who had said it or how it had come about, we were being talked about and singled out for bad feeling because we are Jewish.

So I composed my face and used a light-hearted tone and finally reassured her. In an hour Joyce and Laura called for her to play and she went off with them gaily.

But what about me? I am not reassured.

My general feeling of depression and hopelessness engendered by the radio and newspaper reports of the fate of the Jews all over the world has suddenly come into sharp focus bigotry?

tism on my block.

I thought I knew the answers. But they don't convince me anymore. The fact that the persecution is undeserved does not stop it from hurting. How am I supposed to feel about such occurrences? Where shall I go for the wisdom to handle this right and for the spiritual strength to keep my family untouched by bigotry.

MRS. L. F. K.

Chicago, Ill.

That is a question for our religious leaders to answer. We cannot pull out into the open every sign of anti-Jewish feeling and fight it. Many times we can only stand by and wait for the storm to blow over. And for that we need deep spiritual strength—much deeper and stronger than most of us have.

This one help I can suggest. Identifying ourselves closely with our synagogue and the vital things of Jewish community life gives us a sense of belonging to something good so that we can more easily brush off these hurts.

But there must be greater help. Will you readers who have found more satisfactory answers tell us how you face these things? We need to know.

## The Junior Post

(Continued from Preceding Page)

their position while saying a word, for, of course, she could not see or hear how the sound was formed. It was slow work, very slow, indeed, but one day Helen opened her lips and said plainly, "It is warm." What a glad surprise it was for her father and mother and little sister when Helen came home for vacation and spoke to them as she stepped off the train.

Helen was not afraid to try anything. When she first went in wading in the ocean, she slipped and fell, and the Atlantic Ocean rolled over her, filling her mouth, her nose, and ears. Most little girls would have been afraid to go anywhere near water, after it had treated them so roughly, but when they pulled Helen out, she just said, "Who put the salt in the water?"

ONE DAY, when she was about twelve, her beloved Miss Sullivan, who had opened the doors of the world to Helen took her to visit Wellesley College. "Some day," said Helen, "I shall go to college, too."

It is not an easy thing for boys and girls with good eyes and ears to get ready for college, and for Helen it seemed an impossible thing. But when Helen Keller made up her mind to do anything, she did it, whether it was easy or hard. So she began to study for college, and Miss Sullivan helped her and encouraged her. It was much harder than she had expected, but she wouldn't give up, and finally, she did go to college.

And so the little blind, deaf, and speechless girl who screamed and bit, and hated the world, and did not know what sound, or light, or love meant, grew up to be an educated, happy and useful woman, whom all the world admires and loves.

When she speaks to groups of people and when she writes, she tells them that everything is possible if people follow the motto: "I shall try again, and yet again."

—Adapted from "When Great Folks Were Little Folks," by Dorothy Donnell Calhoun.

## Notice

Readers who send in news stories that are printed will be paid at the regular rate for news of 1c a word. Address letters to The Jewish Post, Box 1633, Indianapolis, Ind.

## Our Film Folks of HOLLYWOOD

Copyright, Jewish Telegraphic Agency  
By LEON GUTTERMAN

LEONIDE MASSINE, world-famous ballet choreographer now staging the dances for 20th Century-Fox's "Carnival in Costa Rica," has to decide between two unique offers when he completes work on the technicolor musical. Leonide tells me that London is paging him to produce, direct and stage the choreography for the first ballet who-dunnit, a play named "Bullet in the Ballet."

New York impresario Sol Hurok has a plan for taking over New York's Metropolitan Opera House for an early fall season of ballet. Hurok wants Massine as director of the new company, with plans to stage the latest ballet Massine created, "The Mad Tristan," to the music of Richard Wagner and with Salvador Dali's decor, as the first presentation of the new ballet organization.

"DON'T BE A SUCKER," a short subject directed by Edmund North and produced by the U. S. Army Signal Corps for showing to the armed forces and distributed by Paramount Pictures without profit as a public service, will soon be released to all theatres throughout the country. It is my respectful suggestion that you make every effort to see it.

Produced as a warning against gambling with hard-won American freedom, the excellent film stars Paul Lucas with Felix Bressart and Lloyd Nolan as narrator. The picture, hailed as the screen's most powerful indictment of intolerance, has been endorsed by such leaders as J. Edgar Hoover, director of the FBI, Rear Admiral W. N. Thomas, chief of Navy Chaplains; Henry A. Wallace, Secretary of Commerce, and Major General Lewis B. Hershey, Selective Service director.

DANE CLARK (yes, he's Jewish) has few, if any betters in Hollywood when it comes to tramping up and down the gamut of histrionic emotion. While working on the New York stage, this rapidly ascending Warner Bros.' star took on two radio shows by way of enhancing his income. On one, he portrayed gangsters of every hue and circumstance. On the other, which aired almost immediately following the first, he portrayed a series of biblical characters, all saintly. These included Moses, Joseph, David, several other major prophets and Abraham.

Interesting item dept.: Just after Warner Brothers had introduced "talking pictures" to a palpitating public 20 years ago next August 6, the late George M. Cohan, a famous show-business personality of the year, scoffed at the innovation, dubbed the whole idea a mere "fad" and offered to live on five dollars, board, room and everything, until the new-fangled things were playing to empty houses!

THE MOST DISCUSSED deal in town is Producer Jerry Wald's purchase of "Rebel Without a Cause," an authentic analysis of a criminal psychopath by Dr. Robert M. Lindner, for Warner Bros. Story deals with the intimate details of an actual criminal's life and crimes. Jerry got hold of a copy of the startling document shortly after it was published. He wrote the author, a psychologist at the Federal penitentiary in Lewisburg, Pa., and told him he wanted to buy the book. Dr. Lindner expressed puzzlement as to how the frank expose of a juvenile delinquent growing up into a full-fledged criminal could be handled on the screen. Nevertheless, Wald succeeded in purchasing the book at a low price. Since then the tome, without any great exploitation, has become a best seller!

Recently Producer Hal Wallis, RKO and Columbia studios, attempted to buy the book, sensing in it another "Lost Weekend," only to find that Jerry Wald had beaten them to the punch!

## What Foods These Morsels Be

LEAH W. LEONARD

DON'T let the present prices and shortages in meats get you down. After all, meats are not as essential to the summertime diet as habit would make them out to be. You can get your daily supply of proteins from cheese, milk, sour cream, eggs, and feel cooler and more comfortable in more ways than one. For instance, it must be comforting to know that you are helping bring out to the markets more of the scarcity foods simply by abstaining from purchasing such items. If the butcher throws you a pound of chopped meat of doubtful freshness, full of fat and a bit off color, at ridiculously high price because OPA is out of the picture, you can tell him you're "Milchig" this week, thank you.

The other day I heard a butcher say to a complaining customer "Well, take it or leave it, lady." And I applauded when the answer was simply "I'll leave it. There are still a few meatless meals that my family enjoys."

And here are a few meatless menus specially arranged for hot weather:

### HOT WEATHER MENUS

#### Menu No. 1. (\* Indicates recipes follow)

Chilled Tomato Borscht\*  
Cheese-Stuffed Green Peppers\*  
Jellied Beet Ring\*  
Potato Salad  
Mocha Ice Cream\*

#### Menu No. 2.

Fruit Cocktail  
Macaroni Ring with Cheese Sauce\*  
Raw Carrot and Celery Salad in Lettuce Cups  
Iced Watermelon

#### Menu No. 3.

Spinach Borscht with Sour Cream  
Creamed Eggs on Toast\*  
Tomato and Cucumber Salad  
Peach Ice Cream\*

#### Chilled Tomato Borscht

4 cups tomato juice  
1 tsp onion juice  
1 bay leaf  
A dash of white pepper (optional)  
1 tbsp each sugar and cornstarch  
4 slices lemon  
1 cup finely shredded cabbage  
Watercress or parsley  
1 egg white beaten with ¼ cup mayonnaise

Mix a little of the cold tomato juice with the sugar and cornstarch. Bring the rest of the juice, bay leaf, onion juice and pepper to the boiling point and stir in the sugar and cornstarch mixture. Boil gently 5 minutes, stirring till smooth. Strain and chill. When ready to serve add shredded cabbage and top with beaten egg and mayonnaise. Garnish with greens. Serve with crackers, toast or freshly made corn muffins.

#### Cheese Stuffed Green Peppers

Cut large green peppers lengthwise, remove seeds, wash and drain. Fill with creamed cottage cheese seasoned with chopped scallions, red radishes, parsley, salt and pepper and enough sour cream to make the mixture light and creamy. Arrange the pepper halves around the Jellied Beet Ring, with mounds of Potato Salad on lettuce between.

#### Jellied Beet Ring

2 cups finely diced cooked beets  
1 pkg lemon flavored gelatin  
1 tbsp lemon juice  
¼ tsp. salt  
2 tblsps prepared grated horse radish  
1½ cups beet juice (water in which beets have been boiled)

Dissolve the gelatin in hot beet juice. When cold, combine with all the other ingredients and turn into a ring mold that has been dipped in cold water. Chill in refrigerator till set. Turn out on platter.

#### Mocha Ice Cream (For electric refrigerator)

1 cup heavy cream, whipped, or  
chilled evaporated milk (1 tall can), whipped  
1 cup cold double strength coffee sweetened with ½ cup sugar  
2 egg whites  
1 tsp vanilla

Combine the whipped cream and prepared coffee and chill in the freezing compartment of the refrigerator until partly frozen. Remove to a chilled bowl and beat with rotary beater till smooth and creamy. Fold in stiffly beaten egg whites and flavoring and return to the freezer, turning up the cold control for at least 1 hour or till solid.

#### Macaroni Ring with Cheese Sauce

Turn boiled and drained macaroni into a well buttered ring mold and press down with a spoon. Chill. Turn out on a large serving plate or platter and fill the center with hot cheese sauce made as follows: Cook 2 egg yolks, 1 cup milk, 1 cup grated American Cheese, 1 tbsp prepared mustard and ½ tsp paprika in the top of a double boiler, stirring till smooth but not boiling. Fold in the beaten whites of eggs and let the sauce cool five minutes. Top with more grated cheese and garnish with parsley sprigs.

Variation: If the macaroni ring mold is covered with the sauce spooned over it will run down the sides, and the center can be filled with mixed greens to complete a pretty picture.

To reach Mrs. Leonard, please write to Harmon-on-Hudson, N. Y.

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A Weekly Digest of

**The Yiddish Press**

By RABBI BENJAMIN SCHULTZ

THE J. D. C. carried a "placard" of protest at the funeral of the 41 martyrs of Kielce. A floral wreath was also placed on the mass grave by the "joint" workers. A bloody miracle occurred, the Journal man continues. Every graveyard of ours in Poland had been violated—except the Kielce one. "Fate decreed that this cemetery stay whole, and wait for the 41 victims of New Poland."

They didn't go to waste, those broken Jewish tombstones of Poland, writes the Proletarian Voice, Yiddish New York weekly. Many sidewalks in that country are made of these stones.

Among the pogrom's killed was the town-leader of Jews, Dr. S. Kahane. The Day's Margoshes cannot sleep, because of what he remembers Kahane told him just a few short months ago. "Tell them," he cried to us, "not to leave us here—alone among the wolves. Tell them to take us out of here. Tell them to take us to Palestine." He revealed to Margoshes that in the past six months, more than 200 Jews were killed in the Kielce district alone. Now, a blood-curdling subhead stares at us from the Journal cable: "Thirty victims of the Kielce pogrom were preparing to go to Palestine." 30 of 41. (We came too late; they got too much).

Weakly, the Day calls for arms, and a self-defense unit, for Polish Jews. But it is a counsel of despair. "Clearly, the Polish regime has the duty of rooting out the traitors in its own ranks." The Forward is not so polite to the government. "The authorities seem powerless . . . when a government cannot protect its own citizens from attacks, or insure the safety of minorities, it is really no government at all."

Almost paralyzing amazement greets the anti-Jewish statement of Cardinal Hlond. All agree it is simply an invitation to further pogroms. "It is typical Hitler propaganda" which tries to link Jews to the Communists, declares the Freiheit. "Of all the statements of high Catholic Fascists, this is the most dangerous." Other commentators feel the Vatican should take a hand.

Perhaps the most intelligent remark is Fogelman's, in the Forward: "The Polish Jews must support the government," for it gives them whatever protection there is. "But the present government is considered by the population . . . a regime forced on them by Soviet Russia . . . and the people hate Communism." So the position of the Jews is all the worst. These Jews, like all Jews in history, "are between the devil and the deep, blue sea."

**Why the Southern Jew Doesn't Side With Negroes**

How the Jew would love to protect the Negro in the South! exclaims Z. Cohen (Forward). The Jew, historically, is "liberal and progressive," and has known persecution. "He feels for the colored man." But he is afraid to do anything for him, for he, himself, is such a small minority. There are, for instance, only 15,000 Jews in all Alabama. "Jews are between two camps—the white people, who would accept them, if they fed the whites. And, the black people—together with whom they would be

persecuted, if they joined them. The Jew knows what hounding means; and he doesn't want any more of it."

**Hillman's Influence In Labor Circles**

40,000,000 workers of this world are officially for a Jewish State in Palestine—through resolutions at last year's London Trades conclave.

And Sidney Hillman wrote these resolutions.

Revealing Hillman's Jewish loyalty, the Day's M. Danzis tells stories for the first time. Following London, the Labor heads went to San Francisco, at the time of the United Nations gathering. Danzis publicly asked them, how about Palestine and Labor? Murray, of the C.I.O., floundered. At once, Hillman "whispered in his ear." Immediately, Murray reiterated the strong Zionist stand.

Hillman confided to Danzis his fears of mounting anti-Semitism among some union members here. Also, his heart was broken when he toured post-Hitler Europe, and Danzis hints this contributed to his death.

**Margoshes Turns; He Favors Partition**

Sensationally, hard-bitten Zionist Margoshes breaks. And favors the "partition" of Palestine. Oh, he admits, that's not ideal. But, "all odds are against" the ideal. If there had been any kind of small Jewish state, lives would have been saved. For the state would have admitted its own Jews to capacity, wouldn't it? And now, "it may be extremely difficult to admit 100,000 and more in a small state, but even small and poor states have been known to do big things, when the need arose." And, with a state, we would have (1.) An official Jewish people in the family of nations; a seat in the U. N. and (2.) Self respect. No waiting around in ante-rooms of chancelleries "to present a memorandum on our plight."

**Fear Conversions In South America**

Complaints about Latin America in general, and Colombia in particular, come from A. Zeitlin (Journal). Kids are ripe for Catholicism, he cries. In Colombia, the Jewish ones go to Catholic schools. Hebrew teachers comes to towns, and go, with continual changes. As for dietary laws, our folks eat everything during the week. As for Sabbath, an animal is slaughtered Kosher. But they give! You arrive, and they'll give money. To anything. Or anybody. More liberal than we are. And no investigation. Just flatter them. Or frighten them!

**Read List of Survivors; You May Find a Relative**

The telephone rang. The gentleman answered, and heard a strange lady, who asked his name. He and his family, after a while, almost became impatient with her. Then she finished the story. An orphaned and bereaved youngster in Europe had sent this lady, his relative, a letter. On the reverse side, a strange young man had written something. He wondered about uncles and aunts in America. The name was a common one. The lady had called dozens of phone numbers, looking for his people. "Do you know such a young man? Is he your nephew?" she

asked. The man almost fainted. "That is my brother's son!" He wept. And took steps.

The Day therefore warns us: Help others! Don't get discouraged. The woman didn't. You may save someone. And read, in detail, all the weary lists of European survivors, that appear in the papers these days. A name may strike home. For one, or more, it may mean life, not death.

**Free Advice To Jewish War Vets**

A "March on Washington," was held this week by the Jewish War Veterans. Before they went, the Freiheit's Moses Miller gave them free advice. You don't like the treatment of Jews by the British? Good! But, the march "must not be a Zionist convocation." Agitate for taking Palestine away from Britain; and making "an independent state of Jews and Arabs." Judging by reports, the J. W. V. ignored the advice. They never liked Communists, anyhow.

**THIS WEEK in Jewish History**

CREATION of the United Synagogue in England. For some time the three original Ashkenazic congregations in London—the Great Synagogue, the Hambro Synagogue and the New Synagogue—had been

July 14, 1870, come bitter rivals.—Solomon Hershell, spiritual leader of the Great Synagogue convinced the leaders of the several synagogues to co-operate at least in charitable matters. At the suggestion of Chief Rabbi N. M. Adler, the three city synagogues, with their western branches at Portland Street and Bayswater agreed to a plan, in April 1868, which was submitted to the Charity Commissioners of England and embodied by them in an Act of Parliament. This was passed on July 14, 1870, although the legislature hesitated to establish the Synagogue just at the time when it was disestablishing the Irish Church. Today, the United Synagogue of England unites practically every congregation in the land into one strong federation under the spiritual leadership of the Chief Rabbi. It is one of the most important bodies of its kind in world Jewry. Under the proper leadership and co-operation, American Israel could well benefit through such organization in this country.

MARTYRDOM of Samson ben Pesach Ostropol. When the Cossacks laid siege to Polonoie, government of Podolia, during their uprising of July 15, 1648, Samson with 300 of his followers, arrayed in their

July 15, 1648, shrouds and prayer shawls, entered the local synagogue and remained there praying until the enemy came and butchered them all. Ostropol was a noted cabalists and was the author of a number of mystic writings, including a commentary on the Zohar. The latter work, however, has not been preserved.

BIRTH of Graziadio Isaiiah Ascoli. One of the few really great pioneers who have given philology its present scientific character, Ascoli was an observant and devoted Jew. His initial contribution to the

July 16, 1829, field of language study was made at the age of 16. He was the father of philology in Italy and his many works in the field of comparative languages, European dialects, oriental languages and scientific phonology, have been translated

**I Think as I Please**

By CARL ALPERT

**A Skeleton In The J.W.V. Closet**

A MEMBER of the Jewish War Veterans of the United States wishing to communicate with the editor of his organization's official publication, "The Jewish Veteran," might refer to the New York telephone directory, and learn there that the magazine is listed at 381 Fourth Avenue, with telephone number of Murray Hill 4-1770. If by some remarkable coincidence he should turn some 600 additional pages of the same book he would find the name of Sidney Wallach Associates listed at the same address and with the same telephone number.

And if he were to go to the building designated, he would find that "The Jewish Veteran" indeed occupies the same 10th floor office as Mr. Wallach.

The J.W.V. member who makes this discovery will no doubt be considerably puzzled. As an intelligent American Jew he is aware that Sidney Wallach is one of America's arch anti-Zionists, a leading policy maker of the American Council for Judaism, and said to be the real brains behind Lessing Rosenwald. When last reported in the public press a few years ago, Wallach was on the proper end of a retaining fee of \$8,000 from the anti-Zionist Council, for which he was presumed to engage in such public relations activity as was necessary to make bigger and better enemies for a Jewish Palestine.

THE NAME OF WALLACH appears nowhere on the J.W.V. magazine. A phone call to the national headquarters of the Veterans brought the information however that Mr. Wallach was an "associate editor," and that Mr. J. George Fredman was the editor.

Mr. Fredman, who had edited the magazine for ten years, was reached by phone, and asked about Wallach's association with him. He confirmed that Sidney Wallach assisted in the production of the magazine, but declared that the public relations expert had nothing whatsoever to do with policy. Wallach handles the lay-out, collects some of the material, and gets articles, Mr. Fredman informed us. Then his man, Belth, does the proof work. The latter was identified as Nathan Caro Belth, one of the Sidney Wallach "Associates" in the public relations business.

Do we find "The Jewish Veteran" filled with blatant anti-Zionist propaganda as a result of the Wallach touch? Not at all! The associate editor is much too clever a man to let his principles interfere with business. What are principles worth anyhow, when making a living is concerned? About fifteen years ago the same Sidney Wallach was editor of the Z.O.A.'s organ, "The New Palestine." Later he served as "educational director" of the American Jewish Committee, an organization which, he once declared, was not sufficiently aggressively anti-Zionist to suit him.

And so he wound up in the arms of the American Council for Judaism which he helped to create in 1942, and for which he provided many of the original fund-raising, publicity and organization ideas—for a fee.

NO DOUBT the Jewish War Veterans are just another client to him, and he wouldn't let the philosophy of one client, no matter how close to him, affect his relationship with another well-paying client—at least, not too obviously.

Let's see what some recent numbers of "The Jewish Veterans" look like.

Last December the Jewish War Veterans, at their annual encampment, passed an historic resolution, for the first time expressing as the will of the organization an opinion which had long been shared by most members—that Palestine constituted "a Jewish National State." The importance of the resolution may be gauged from the fact that the news was prominently featured in the Jewish press of the country.

What did "The Jewish Veteran" have to say about it? The number immediately following the convention contains the texts of the resolutions passed. They begin on page 11, are continued on page 17 and concluded on page 19. Where is the resolution on Zionism? There it is, chopped down to one third of its original wording, and buried at the very bottom of page 19.

To be sure, Mr. Wallach doesn't make the policy for the magazine—just handles lay-out, and under the circumstances he handled the lay-out problem very, very adroitly.

The J.W.V. "Reporter" a tabloid paper issued directly from the J.W.V. offices, and edited by Edward Bresnick, who apparently doesn't have to clear it with Sidney, in recent months published a stirring editorial urging veteran members to purchase Shkels and thereby "express our solidarity with our brethren the world over for a Jewish Commonwealth in Palestine," featured an informative, illustrated article describing the opportunities for G. I.'s to pursue their studies at the Hebrew University, and last February displayed a banner headline telling of the letter dispatched by the J.W.V. National Commander to the British Ambassador, protesting the Mufti's return to the Middle East. The "Reporter," it seems, is under no ideological handicap in reflecting J.W.V. policy.

The item on the Mufti, by the way, because it was an official statement by the national commander, could not very well be ignored by the magazine. It appeared, conservatively, on Page 12. Just a matter of lay-out, you see.

THE JEWISH WAR VETERANS OF THE UNITED STATES is today a progressive, constructive, affirmatively Jewish organization. It has a militant and aggressive policy in Jewish life. But the reader of "The Jewish Veteran" would never recognize these facts from the columns of the magazine.

Sidney Wallach is no doubt a good public relations counsellor. He certainly obtains ample space for the anti-Zionists in the news columns of the New York Times. Maybe he's a good editor, too. "The Jewish Veteran" has gaily colored covers, and lots of pictures. No matter what his fee, from either organization, it must be admitted that he earns it—every cent of it.

into several languages, including cluding appointment to the Se-English. Despite a busy life and nate from his district, Ascoli did manifold activities for which he not neglect his own people. He was awarded many honors, in- (Continued on next page)



## Jews in Sports

(Copyright, 1946, J. T. A. Inc.)

By HASKELL COHEN



## Shorts

**G**OODY Rosen did it again. For the second straight Saturday he won a game for the Giants by driving in Johnny Mize with the winning run. This time, on July 13, it occurred against the St. Louis Cardinals as the Giants won, 7-6. The previous week he did it against his former teammates the Brooklyn Bums.

Leo Fischer, Chicago sports writer, who has served as president of the National Basketball league for the past two years, has resigned that post because of the pressure of his regular work.

Zion Lodge of B'nai B'rith, Columbus, Ohio, has been sponsoring a group of wounded war veterans from the Chillicothe Veterans hospital for trips to Columbus to see the Red Birds perform.

Among the contestants in the Eastern Junior grass court tennis championships at Forest Hills, N. Y., in addition to the winner Sid Schwartz were Dan Rivkind, Herb Fleischmand, Harold Lipton in addition to Leonard Steiner, third seeded.

In answer to "Detroitter"—Yes, Harry Eisentat was the Detroit pitcher in the game in which Cleveland's Bob Feller fanned 18 batters for the present major league record.

Georgia Tech is hot on the trail of Dale and Dave Bonnie, former Columbus North High football stars.

Samuel H. Deutsch, prominent Cleveland business man and sportsman, has purchased the beautiful Hawthorne Valley Country club near Cleveland.

### More Junior Post SOS Campaign

The campaign to Save Overseas Survivors is still going full force. We know that all Junior Post members are eager to help children in Europe with food, clothing, toys, books, and all the other things needed for living, like pencils and paper, pins and needles and thread, combs, washcloths, soap. All these things are needed desperately by Jewish children abroad. There are collection stations in every synagogue and Jewish community center.

We would be very proud if each of you Junior Post members would talk to your friends and to the other members of clubs you belong to and make it your job to collect a big box of necessities. Take it to a collection center with the warm feeling that you are making other children happier and more comfortable. It is a job worth doing. We want to hear what success you have, so write us about how your personal campaign goes.

The committee in charge of combatting unemployment in Egypt has decided to send a delegation to study methods adopted against unemployment and to recommend similar measures for Egypt, according to a report in the Egyptian press.

## This Week

(Continued from preceding page) edited, with deep erudition, the ancient Hebrew inscriptions that are found in Southern Italy.

**O**PENING of First Reformed Temple. Israel Jacobson, born of humble parents, accumulated a small fortune by the time he was 19 years old. He combined the ideas of the French Revolution and the teachings of Moses Mendelssohn and his July 17, continually growing 1810 fortune enabled him to put those ideas into practice. He thus, founded a boarding school at Seesen, capital of Westphalia, in which he accepted enrollment of Jews as well as Christians. On July 17, 1810, he dedicated a synagogue which he created for the school. Here, he introduced for the first time in Jewish history the use of an organ for Jewish worship. Hymns were sung by the boys in German, and prayers in German were added to those in Hebrew. He also introduced the confirmation of both boys and girls in the manner of the Christian churches. Because of the sympathies shown by the government towards the Reformers it was difficult for Orthodox complainants to halt the progress of the Reform movement which, as the years went on, had such consequences on European and American Jewish religious life.

**D**EATH of Sir David Salomons, First Jewish Lord Mayor of London. He was the son of Levi Salomons, one of the chief Jewish merchants of London at the end of the 18th century. His claim to distinction rests on the July 18, 1873 courageous efforts he made to obtain the removal of Jewish disabilities. In 1835 Salomons became the first Jewish sheriff of London and Middlesex. He was the first Jew to be appointed magistrate for Kent and high sheriff of that county without being obliged to subscribe to the usual declaration, "on the true faith of a Christian." Salomons election as lord mayor was followed by a series of triumphs. He was responsible for having removed from the London Monument attributing the Great Fire of 1666 to the Roman Catholics. In 1851 he was elected to Parliament but he didn't take his seat until 1859 after alteration of the oath "on the true faith of a Christian." Salomons was an active Jew in religious, cultural and communal matters and exerted himself in Parliament in behalf of the Jews in Gibraltar and Damascus as well as making a bit easier their lot in other places.

### Former Sisterhoods Head Dies

**NEWTON, Mass.**—Mrs. Ida Alpert Nathanson, 50, past president of the Temple Ohabei Shalom Sisterhood and a past president of the New England Region Temple Sisterhoods, died at her Chestnut Hill home here. She was also a member of the board of the National Federation of Temple Sisterhoods.

## Schwartz Wins Grass Court Title

**SPECIAL FOREST HILLS, N. Y.**—Sidney Schwartz, Brooklyn, captured the Eastern Junior grass court championship by downing MacDonald Mathey of Princeton, N. J., 6-1, 5-7, 6-1, 1-6 and 7-5. Mathey and his brother, Dean, won from Schwartz and James Bicknell of Garden City, N. Y., for the doubles crown.

## Greenberg Loses To Billy Talbert

**SPECIAL INDIANAPOLIS**—Seymour Greenberg, Chicago, was defeated in the championship match of the Western Open tennis tournament here by Billy Talbert of Wilmington, Del., 6-2, 6-2, 4-6 and 7-5. Greenberg, seeded No. 2, defeated Bob Falkenburg, seeded No. 3, in the semi-finals, 6-2, 6-1 and 7-5.

Palestine's citrus crop this season has exceeded all previous estimates.

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**SUMMER STEW:** Jackie Goldsmith, the L.I.U. basketball ace, who is summering in Connecticut, once tossed 144 straight foul baskets at a school practice session. He is the only man in the history of L.I.U. to cage a hundred or more successive shots. Leo Merson, a former Blackbird star, had the record before Jackie showed up. Leo dropped in 88 straight shots. . . . Irving Mondschein, the N.Y.U. track stalwart, really went all out in rolling up 6,446 points to capture the National AAU decathlon title. Irving specializes in the high jump and broad jump but can hold his own on all track and field events.

Harry Feldman is among those who are sorry he made the jump to the Mexican League. He told a recent visitor that he would gladly come back to the Giants if they would forgive him. Harry's wife and kids have been sick ever since the pitcher left New York. Danny Gardella is another American player who regrets the jump south of the border. It seems that Jorge Pasquel insists that Danny hit a home run every time he goes to bat.

It looks as though Eddie Gottlieb is coming up with the catch of the year in snagging Frank Mangiapane, N.Y.U. hoop leader, for the Philly Sphas. Frank has to complete another year's work for a degree and prefers to play for the Sphas. Gotty is lining up players for the new Philadelphia entrant in the recently formed Basketball Association which will play in the leading arenas in the country. Eddie will devote his time to the pro team turning the Sphas over to former leader Harry Litwack. Cy Kaselman, back from the wars, will assist Gotty with the Philly Arena quintet. A few of the present Sphas will probably be promoted to the new league five. Kaplowitz, Shechtman, and Fleishman impress us as the best bets for the advancement.

Columbia University tennis ace Irving Dorfman surprised everyone by knocking off defending champion Mack Brown of Miami U. to capture the National Intercollegiate title. Dorfman appears to be the best Jewish court flash since the halcyon days of Lehigh's Julius Seligson. Seymour Greenberg, of course, was doing well at Northwestern before entering the service. . . . Mike Jacobs may enter New Jersey fight circles by putting on a winter show in the Atlantic City Convention Hall. Mike wants to show Joe Louis there, figuring 45,000 fans will turn out for a heavy title match. Jacobs' next big venture, the Zale-Graziano affair, this month, figures to do over a half million dollars and will draw more fans than the Louis-Conn bust.

Quite a few of the writing boys are writing finals to Hank Greenberg's illustrious baseball career, maintaining that this is his final season. The boys are inclined to believe that hankus will join his father-in-law in business. Of course you know his wife's father is the head of the Gimbel Department Store chain. Knowing Hank as we do we are inclined to doubt this latest story. The Bronx Buster is a very conscientious individual and is not the type to cash in on his in-law's enterprises. If Greenie really believes his legs will no longer carry him through another major league baseball season he will probably retire. Rest assured, however, he will try to stay in the game in either a front office or managerial post. His good friend, Dave Marx, and brother Lou, the millionaire toy manufacturer, are seriously interested in purchasing a major league baseball club. If and when they land in the big time, they will install Hank as the manager. Hank's foremost desire is to end up managing a big league baseball team. A keen student of the game, he has all of the requisites necessary for such a position.

Andy Cohen is still fooling around with the El Paso baseball team. The club was forced to disband when the Border League found it could not play its schedule profitably. The Mexican sponsored Pasquel brothers made it too tough for the Mexican Cities in the Border League to operate. Meanwhile Andy's kid brother is trying to prolong his pitching career with Portland in the Pacific Coast league by employing the blooper pitch, made famous by Rip Sewell of the Pittsburgh Pirates.

It is interesting to note that minor league baseball doesn't offer a single Jewish candidate for advancement to the major leagues. In these times of plenty the Jewish boys are passing up the small salaries paid by baseball moguls preference to the more lucrative jobs available in industry. On the other hand, college basketball players, recently graduated, are finding the professional basketball field an easy touch. Thirty-five dollar a game players are being offered \$5,000 and more per season by the up and coming leagues getting under way. The truth of the matter is that there are more teams than ball players. Even Benny Leonard, the former lightweight boxing champion has the bug and has entered the pro basketball field as sponsor of the Kingston Team in the New York State League.

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## The Jewish Post

Published every Friday by the Jewish Post, Editorial and circulation office, 608-19 Meridian Life Building Indianapolis. Tele. LI 3408. For advertising rates apply at the office.

G. M. COHEN  
Editor and Publisher  
JANE CALVELAGE  
Managing Editor

### CALENDAR

Tisha B'Ab.....Tues., Aug. 6  
Rosh Hashonoh.....Thurs., Sept. 26  
Yom Kippur.....Sat., Oct. 5  
1st Day of Succos.....Thurs. Oct. 10  
(All holidays begin on the preceding evening at sundown.)  
Sh'mini Atzeress.....Thurs., Oct. 17  
Simchas Torah.....Fri., Oct. 18

Friday, July 19, 1946

### The Editor's Chair,

The UJA will reach about \$88,000,000 for 1946. Almost all of the large drives are already over for this year.

.....

We may have something later to report on Major Gen. Maurice Rose, but the secretary of the General Rose Memorial Hospital has sent me a photograph of his grave showing a Star of David. I hope we are wrong about his conversion to Christianity, but in any event the question should be cleared up. The Star on the grave is a good indication but isn't conclusive. The May issue of "The Truth Seeker", a publication deriding the existence of God, says: "Major General Maurice Rose, killed in fighting in Germany, in memory of whom Jews have collected approximately one million dollars for the erection of a hospital in Denver, somewhere about the middle of his life accepted the Episcopalian faith."

.....

I read or heard somewhere, I don't recall where, an agreement with my stand that portioning out the Friday evening services to various secular organizations like Hadassah or B'nai B'rith, etc., is a mistake. I approve of lay participation either in the service or directly afterwards, but the whole idea of prayer is somehow commercialized by the type of promotion which calls for an A.Z.A. or a this or a that night.

Rabbi Baruch Korff's "Political Action Committee for Palestine," probably put itself out of existence when it ran that 6-column ad (Jewish Post, July 12, 1946) headed "Kill That Loan" over the names of its executive committee. The ad appeared in The New York Times and the next day the paper printed disavowals from almost all of the congressional members of the board. The ad did carry a note saying that not all of the board had approved it, but that didn't prevent the rush of repudiations from all sides.

Members of the committee, including Mrs. Goodman, Mrs. Alfred Wolfenstein, Mrs. Morris Olshan, and Mrs. Milton Siegel, will serve as instructors.

### Rabbi Jacob Agus

Begins A Series

of

ANALYSES

of the present

ZIONIST POLICY

In This Issue

# Editorial Page

## The American Jewish Committee's Position On Zionism

THE printing in this issue of the full text of a brochure of the American Jewish Committee stating its position on Palestine should be convincing to almost anyone that the difference between the views of the Zionist Organization of America and that of the Committee are no longer so far apart as to preclude reaching an agreement for future continued united action. Of course there are

some Zionists who won't even make this concession, but The Committee's action in the present crisis in Zionism certainly deserves the commendation of the American Jewish Community.

The question arises then, whether the Committee should be ready to listen to overtures for returning to the American Jewish Conference or rather becoming a part of the new body that is to be formed out of the present Conference.

## Where Will Cries For Religious Revival Get Us?

RABBI SALAMON FABER, of Philadelphia, writes The Post about the editorial in which it argued that we need a new interpretation of Judaism which is part of the American environment, thus: Your conclusion that "Judaism in America must, if it is to live, conform to the environment" leaves us just where we started, that is on the steep road to disintegration. The same goes for a more practical suggestion to water down the Sabbath to a day of recreation. For, if religion is to become a factor in the lives of our people, the Torah, both in theory as well as in practice, must be restored to a position of centrality. It is typical that the hue and cry about disintegration come from quarters where Torah, its study and observance, was reduced to a minimum. However, devoted traditionalists, who refuse to conform to environment, but, instead, engage in the work of all day schools and insist on maximum of observance, rejoice in a sense of creative achievement. There, indeed, lies the answer to the whole problem.

Whether The Post's point of view will lead to disintegration or not is a moot question, but the continued plea of a religious revival not only has fallen on deaf ears and stemmed the trend towards religious indifference,

but is partly responsible for it because it precludes taking intelligent action to do something.

Whether or not our religious leaders approve the changes coming about in this American type of Judaism is not going to affect these changes. The Post's plea is that let's have some application of intelligence so that instead of following where the indifference of the Jewish community is leading our rabbis', lead and all will not be lost.

The norm today is already three-times-a-year synagogue attendance, and that is slowly changing by default to twice a year, what with the ignoring of attendance at Passover services. No religious leader ever made a pronouncement calling for non-attendance at Sabbath services, yet we have arrived at just that point.

The change of emphasis to the Sabbath as a "family day" is not The Post's idea, it has been urged by many rabbis who looked fearfully week after week at empty pews. Synagogue attendance may be preferable, but a warm-hearted Friday home gathering with as much religious content as possible should not be scorned. Synagogue attendance should be urged certainly, but calling for religious revivals is oversimplifying the problem.

## What Will Be Result Of Difference Over Loan

THE POST wonders what will be the final result of Rabbi Wise's statement approving the British loan. Rabbi Silver is no man to take this action lightly, and he'll strike back

hard. Other Jewish organizations and individuals also approved the loan, and the sharp difference of opinion will either cause an eruption or teach us to tolerate opposing viewpoints and actions.

## This Should Bolster Your Morale

FOR those of our Jewish group who need a bolstering of morale in these days of unending reports of Jewish tragedy, The Post is taking the liberty of quoting from a letter by Jacob Billikopf, a prominent figure in national Jewish activity for some time. The letter was addressed to Louis Kraft, of the National Jewish Welfare Board.

"By July 1st the three Military Censorship Boards, of one of which I am civilian chairman, will have reviewed about 25,000 cases of G.I.'s who were court-martialed, receiving sentences of from one year to life.

"It is a source of great satisfaction to me that rarely ever do we come across Jewish cases. I have spoken to about four Reviewing Officers (Jewish), connected with the Correction Branch and who analyze the cases for us

regarding my observations and they, too, confirm my opinion that one has to use the Lamp of Diogenes to discover cases of our co-religionists.

"But, one day this week my attention was forcefully arrested when there was submitted to us the record of one, Isidore Levy, who had been given a life sentence. I read the complete record, wanting to know something about the young man, and his antecedents. What did I find? Isidore Levy is an Irishman. No, not an Irish Jew but an Irish Catholic!

"Then, too, several months ago there was the strange name of Israel Synagogue, presented to our Board the case of a G.I. with Wouldn't you think he was a Jew? No, he was a Negro from some obscure place in Florida. . . ."

## Small Congregations Yes, But . . .

"SMALL Congregations With Intimate Personal Contacts Needed to Attract Veterans to Synagogue," says the headline over a recent news release from the Union of American Hebrew Congregations (Reform). The logic behind the headline is obvious, but, the American Jewish Community, having assimilated this undesirable characteristic from modern civilization, demands bigness not only

in the mundane world, but in its religion too. The young graduate rabbi's shining order to serve is soon tarnished by contact with the people he is to serve.

The rabbi in a small congregation who is content to labor with his congregation, and whose life is not distorted by ambition to succeed to Temple Emanu El's golden pulpit, is a rarity these days because we who have set the standards have made him a rarity.

## Current Comment

More Statistics on Jewish Troops Not Answer Says Intermountain Jewish News of Denver—The National JWB War Records Survey has received splendid co-operation from Denver's Jewish community in gathering statistics on our servicemen. Denver contributed more than 1,500 fighting men to American Jewry's 550,000 men and women in the armed forces in World War II, of whom 7,500 gave their lives and 17,500 were wounded.

Now comes the National JWB with a request to break down our war records into statistics about branches of service, military organization, etc. The idea is to establish how many were combat troops and how many non-combat.

That, purportedly, would answer an anti-Semite who may not be satisfied with 7,500 Jewish dead and 17,500 wounded, but might still slur a Jewish quartermaster sergeant who was

non-combat but nevertheless exposed to enemy bombing of our supply bases.

It is estimated that 75 to 100 volunteers would be needed in Denver to collate this information for the National JWB. Such an activity would be an utter waste of time and money which can be better expended on the Allied Jewish Campaign.

It is time we quit worrying about what the anti-Semites say, and go forward with the positive work of the Jewish community. If we gathered statistics on Jewish combat troops, the next move would be to break it down to how many served 100 yards from the firing line, and how many 200 yards, ad infinitum. No survey can prove that the soldier killed in the front lines is any deadlier or more patriotic than his buddy killed by a bomb at his supply depot.

## THE COLUMN WITHOUT A NAME

Dabbling in politics, whether Jewish or general, championing diverse economic panaceas, fostering various social activities may fill a void in his (the rabbi's) own life and in the lives of his fellow men. But these can hardly take the place of Judaism. Even if he give himself to the noblest social endeavors, of relieving the distressed and of caring for the needy, he has not thereby discharged his full obligation as religious leader. Other men and agencies can relieve sickness and poverty. The house of worship and the rabbi alone minister to the needs of the human soul. If religion is to live as a creative force in the lives of our people it will not be by being reduced to an appendix to political and nationalistic activities or even to philanthropic enterprises. Its beauty of holiness must be lifted up as an ensign unto the people boldly challenging the scepticism and the paganism of our day and revealing anew the living God, enthroned on high, awe-inspiring and holy. All too often the priest forgets this central fact and offers the people substitutes for God and for His worship.—Rabbi Samuel Cohon.

## Jews of Rumania Advised How to Act

By JOSEPH KLARMAN

Jewish Telegraphic Agency  
BUCHAREST—Rumanian Jews were warned against "hunting for political posts to which they are not entitled," by Ion Mihalache, vice-president of the Peasant Party, largest opposition party in Rumania, in an address here to a group of students.

Mihalache said that these government jobs are "by their very nature open to abuse," and reminded the Jews that anti-Semitism was now stronger than ever in Rumania and neighboring countries. He also urged the Jews not to indulge in "revenge by denunciation."

He drew the attention of the students to the "alarming fact" that since the end of the war large numbers of Jews have entered the country illegally. He appealed to the Jews to help "control" these elements. Apparently referring to the Russian occupation army's presence, Mihalache warned the students not to indulge in anti-Semitism because it could result in "unpleasant consequences" in internal and external politics. It could also cause Rumania "new great suffering," he added.

## Australia Ends Immigration

Jewish Telegraphic Agency  
FRANKFURT—Australian officials here have ceased issuing immigration visas in Germany, it was learned, due to strong political pressure being brought against the government by groups who objected to the arrival of refugees while Australian servicemen and their families, as well as many civilian nationals, were unable to obtain passage home from England and other countries.

## Jailed For Old Shul Fire

Jewish Telegraphic Agency  
Two Germans have been sentenced to three and 1 years in jail by a Karlsruhe court for having set fires to a synagogue during the wave of anti-Semitic violence which swept Germany in November, 1938.



Letters should be brief and to the point, and written on one side of the page only.

## Freedom of The Press

Unsigned letters will not be printed.

### MR. SIMON WOULD SET UP CRITERIA FOR NEWS IN THE POST

Editor, The Jewish Post

I trust that you will take the contents of this letter in the spirit in which it was written—friendly criticism.

I have seen headlines and stories in The Post which I felt that, even in the name of honest journalism, did not belong in your paper. In the current issue (July 12) I saw an item that made me take time now to express my views, which I wanted to do for some time.

I refer to your report on the World Zionist Congress elections. I suppose a publisher of a paper adds a "feather to his cap" every time he can "scoop" another paper. There are times, however, when it is better to forego the earning of such a "feather" than hurt an individual or a cause. I can understand that there is always a battle within you—G. M. Cohen the Zionist and G. M. Cohen the editor. I am certain that it would not hurt the conscience of the editor nor the circulation of the paper if, at certain times, "Cohen the Zionist" would get the preference over "Cohen the editor."

The Central Shekel Board has not, as yet, released any figures on the election. Therefore, the figures you have published have come from an unofficial source. You might have waited with the release of these figures until you had received an official report. Personally, I believe that since the vote was light, the total figures should never be released. All that should be given is the number of delegates won by each Zionist organization. We have been talking about a million voters. We have been talking about the Roper and Gallup Polls, which have shown that 80% of American Jewry favors a Jewish commonwealth in Palestine. Can you picture the delight in the hearts of the "incorporated Judaists" when they see the figures of the total vote? Such information would play right into their hands and they would use it to the limit. Why give them this opportunity when factually, the light vote was not because of a lack of interest in Zionism, but just laziness or thoughtlessness on the part of the Zionist electorate.

What hurt me most in your election report was the last paragraph about stories going around to the effect that monies which were given for the various Palestine funds were used for election fight purposes. First of all, it is rumor, and I do not think that good and honest journalism calls for spreading rumors. Even if this were true, as a Zionist, you should not publish such an item which can only hurt the cause. I am certain your good journalistic conscience would not have suffered if you would not have published that paragraph. Stories like this fit only for the Hearst and the Axis newspapers who delight in hurting everyone and everything that is good.

In closing, I want to mention one more item. You will recollect that in the issue of June 21 you had a headline about Haganah. You will recall that I mentioned to you in Dayton that, even if it were true, this was not a headline that belonged in a Jewish paper. It is nice to be honest and true. However, honesty and truthfulness do not call for hurting good people and good causes. Omitting certain items is not a

travesty on truth. It is especially so in cases of rumors which, in most cases, are pure "bunk."

It is my sincere hope that you will consider my sentiments as expressed in this letter, and in the future let "Cohen the Zionist" be the judge instead of "Cohen the editor" on matters pertaining to our cause. I assure you, it will not hurt the circulation or the standing of your paper, but will actually strengthen its position in Jewish life.

With warmest personal regards and Zionist greetings, I am,  
Sincerely yours,

I. G. SIMON

Executive Director  
Tri State Region  
Zionist Organization of America,  
Pittsburgh, Pa.

Editor's Note: Mr. Simon's understanding of publishing a newspaper would probably be to publish the real facts only about the groups he opposes. Zionists all over the country should know about the poor turnout of voters. If this news were withheld, then other news of Zionist activity or inactivity would have to be withheld too, and where would the line be drawn? As far as complaints about the amount of money spent on electioneering, Mr. Simon must have heard the same complaints The Post correspondents have been turning in to us. The Post's duty is clear—to publish the news. How would Mr. Simon's criteria of what is news have stood up when his organization was criticizing Hadassah and other Zionist groups before the election?

### We Have Many Gifts To Bestow On World

Editor, The Jewish Post,

We Jews are a courageous people.

We will not despair over the events that are transpiring in Palestine. Rather, no matter how dark the moment may look for us, we know by instinct that the long night of our dispersion, our national homelessness, is slowly drawing to an end.

The Near East, when the Jews were a nation, was one of the most prosperous regions of the world. When, after a six year war of independence, we were driven from our land by the imperialistic Roman hordes, the Near East, without the Jews' driving power, progressiveness and genius, was to stagnate; become a desert, culturally, physically, commercially.

Since Zionism began, since our people have started to return in ever increasing numbers to their ancestral homeland, the Near East, and not only Palestine, has begun to bestir itself, to become alive.

History moves like the pendulum of a clock. Although the moment is measured in centuries.

All civilization started in the Mediterranean area. As the pendulum of the clock moved towards the west, civilization moved west.

Now the pendulum has begun its return movement to the East.

England, which is internally a democracy and externally practices rapacious imperialism, and insofar as her promises to the Jews are concerned, treachery, may temporarily stop the pendulum from moving, but she cannot stop the historical process.

That is why I am hopeful that

### Mr. Shamberg Stands His Ground on Aufbau

Editor, The Jewish Post,

In answer to Mr. George's letter in your July 12 issue, defending the position of the Aufbau, the facts show that the inaccuracies seem to be with the Aufbau, rather than with me. Maybe Mr. George can answer a few of these questions, this time without trying to side-track the issue.

Mr. George termed the article by W. W. Schuetz an objective description of conditions in Germany. The New York Post, during the same time, showed pictures of well-dressed, well-fed Germans, smiling into the camera. One of the two was definitely not an objective description, which is which, Mr. George?

Mr. George also claims that the Aufbau does not give aid free of charge to anyone, except the United Jewish Appeal. In the May 31 issue, however, on page 12 was an article publicizing an affair called "Viennese Night", sponsored by the "American Relief for Austria."

Maybe Mr. George can explain, since when the "American Relief for Austria" has become a part of the United Jewish Appeal.

I have no intention to go into detail concerning the articles on Gerhardt Hauptmann. To my way of thinking, the fact that a Jewish paper should take the time and space for an obituary on a Nazi, is a lack of self-respect in itself. It is more than surprising that Hauptmann should have more space in the Aufbau than the victims of the Kielce pogroms, in view of the fact that Mr. George terms the Aufbau a Jewish paper.

The request for free publicity on the U. J. A. rally of the Professional Club, of which I am the president, was made by a U. J. A. official.

The difference of opinion between the Aufbau and myself seems to center around the conviction that I do not recognize a difference between a Nazi and a German, and in this fight I intend to stand my ground. If Hauptmann's works were a product of German culture, so were the gas chambers and extermination camps, and I will have no part of it. My reaction to anything German is horror, dismay and nausea.

Very truly yours,

K. D. SHAMBERG

315 W. 94th St.,  
New York 25, N. Y.

### If Readers Want It We'll Start Pen Club

Editor, The Jewish Post,

I am heartily in accord with reader Aaron Bloom's suggestion in reference to a Social Adult correspondence department. I would very much like to correspond with readers who are similarly interested.

Yours truly,

FAY SACHS

1410 Avenue S,  
Brooklyn, N. Y.

In this, our lifetime, there will be a democratic Jewish republic in Palestine, that we Jews will again be a nation amongst the nations of the world, democratic, self sufficient, proud of our race, yet humble before our God, honored for the intellectual and cultural gifts that our Hebrew culture will bestow upon the world.

WILLIAM SHERR

1517 St. Johns Pl.,  
Brooklyn 7, N. Y.

### READER PLEADS FOR SETTLEMENT ELSEWHERE THAN IN PALESTINE

Editor, The Jewish Post,

During the war years, there was considerable talk about a "One World," a phrase coined by the late Wendell Willkie. It was a wonderful feeling. Man was seeing the error of his ways and was planning to make this world a better place to live in. But as the months go by, since the ending of the catastrophic 2nd world war, one becomes fearful, sceptical. For instead of one world, we find there are many worlds, and instead of peace, we know there is greed, hate, intolerance and starvation, stalking across the earth like a ghostly apparition. The Jew is right in the middle of the whole ugly mess.

Of course, if one is a zealous Zionist, full of beautiful, idealistic hopes and dreams, the solution seems simple enough. Just open the doors of Palestine to unrestricted Jewish immigration, permit the creation of a Jewish Homeland, and the Jewish problem will no longer be a problem. Unfortunately, it's not quite as simple as all that. Too many reactionary forces and too many diverse opinions are blocking the Jewish Homeland ideal, and the unrestricted immigration of Jews, into Palestine. It makes little difference whose fault it is, or who brought about the unhappy situation. It's with us, that one thing is definite. We dare not persist to gain our objective, regardless who may stand in the way and say, "You Shall Not Pass."

May I make myself clear at this point? It is not the intention to say, Palestine or the Zionist aims must be abandoned. On the contrary, we realize that we must work out a feasible plan to work out a satisfactory program.

In the opinion of many, the trouble is that instead of making Palestine a success by co-operative methods, we oversold the Jewish Homeland idea. We were

not realistic enough. We permitted our hearts to run away with our heads and now we are reaping a strange sort of harvest, filled with disappointments and heartaches.

But while we are spending precious time figuring out the fate of Palestine, Jews in European countries are continuing to starve and to suffer. At this moment, I have in mind Russia's offer of Birobidjan, as a part of Russian territory to be used for a Jewish settlement. We realize it's not the country we have been dreaming about and hoped for, it's not Eretz Yisroel. But it's a place that has air, earth, sky and a chance for life.

There must be other countries beside Russia equally suitable. We are primarily interested in finding a haven of security, and we must look for it and find it where ever we can. A successful Jewish settlement in other friendly countries would be our triumph, our success story. After the world had returned to somewhat normal conditions, then it will be the time again to take up the work of Palestine and bring it to a happy conclusion.

We dare not at this time of our strange and tragic history, think of Jewry as a militaristic people. Let us pray and hope, that no leader in Jewry's ranks would be so unwise and so foolhardy, so short sighted even to suggest such a drastic course.

Why not instead test the sincerity of the Russian government in their offer of Birobidjan? Why not see if there is a possibility of interesting other governments to offer some suitable strip of land for Jews to settle on and to build up? Let's not be defiant, stiff necked and bring more trouble on our heads.

Instead of Utopia, let us face reality, it might prove quite helpful.

MARY BLUM

### CALLS ON PROTESTER TO RALLY FELLOW STUDENTS FOR ACTION

Editor, The Jewish Post:

Leonard G. Rosenberg, of Brooklyn, challenges IZFA, and asks why it has failed so miserably. Who and what is IZFA? It is the organization set up in Chicago last December to organize the collage campus for Zionist activity, for Zionist leadership and for the very Zionist protest which Mr. Rosenberg accuses the organization of not doing!

And who is IZFA? It is you, Mr. Rosenberg; it is you the college "Joe and Jane," and no one else. IZFA looks to you for its leadership . . . yes, you! Where else are we to look? To the various political parties with their squabbles and petty differences?

### Calls To Destroy British, Like Amalek

Editor, The Jewish Post,

I never understood the following Biblical verse: "the Lord will have war with Amalek from generation to generation" until the British put in force the illegal White Paper of 1939, which mocks the mandate of the League, and the recent brutality of the British in Palestine against the Jews on that black Saturday, June 29, 1946.

Thus, it seems to me that the ancient Amalekites are not dead, but alive in the flesh of the British government and people. It is therefore the duty of every

to the "perennial" youth leaders who should long ago have become adult leaders?

No, the IZFA has raised its voice. If you are familiar with the proceedings of the recent national convention in Cleveland you will know that political action on the campus, that organized action for a chaltziut program, that solidarity of feeling and action with the Yishuv are parts, integral parts, of the IZFA, program, not alone for the coming year . . . but NOW.

You look to the IZFA for leadership? Are you not willing to help assume the burden, to take it upon yourself to initiate action in your own group, as I have among the several I've been in, and many others have done in their respective campuses? How many members have you enlisted? How many groups have you started? Have you considered going to Aretz under the G. I. Bill to study and to learn about the YISHUV, or at least tried to interest someone else in such action? If you have, for these things and much more, then you should protest that others are not doing their share, and I will protest with you.

RAY SUSSMAN

Indianapolis, Ind.

(Continued on next page)



# NEW YORK

By M. Z. FRANK

**I**AST January in Washington, during the hearings of the Anglo-American Committee on Palestine, I witnessed the following scene: Einstein had thrown a bombshell by stating that the whole Commission was a mere sop to American public opinion without any intention on the part of the British to abide by its decisions. The British members kept quiet about this statement (although Crossman was irritated by the previous one that England was instigating trouble between Jews and Arabs), but two American delegates, Judge Hutcheson and Bartley Crum, insisted that that was not the spirit in which they had undertaken their task. "I am a Texan," Mr. Hutcheson exclaimed. "When I undertake something I see it through." Mr. Crum protested, "Do you think we would go into it merely as a smokescreen?"

Einstein turned to Bartley Crum: "I don't mean you," he said. "I mean the Colonial Office."

It may have been a mere accident that Einstein turned to Crum and not to Hutcheson though the latter had addressed him several times while Crum addressed him only once. But then it is just slightly possible that Einstein was attracted by Crum's face.

However, if there were no visible signs of any soul-affinity between Einstein and Hutcheson, the last issue of Commentary (published by the American-Jewish Committee) would seem to indicate such a kinship between the Texan judge and Sidney Hertzberg. Hutcheson wrote a letter to the magazine complimenting Sidney on his analysis of the Anglo-American Report. It was the best he had seen.

**IT IS INTERESTING TO NOTE** that Texas is the stronghold of the anti-Jewish Rosenwald Council. It is also interesting to note that Sidney is the only intelligent writer who writes according to the Council Line. Sidney writes as Lessing Rosenwald would write, if Lessing Rosenwald could write. Sidney expresses thoughts which Lessing Rosenwald would entertain if he could think. Between Sidney Wallach and Sidney Hertzberg, whenever a question comes up that is above the eight-year-old level, Rosenwald could freely say: "Clear it with Sidney."

The quality of Lessing Rosenwald's thinking can be judged from his recent insistence that his Council has accepted the Palestine Report in full.

The basis of Rosenwald's opposition to Zionism has always been the idea that there just ain't such a thing as a Jewish nationality. His buddy Elmer wrote a book howling with ignorance of Jewish History to prove that—and to proclaim on the title-page that Lessing Rosenwald is a "leader." But there is nothing in the Palestine Report that even remotely contests the Zionist claim of the existence of a Jewish nationality as a matter of plain historic fact. Some passages of the Report express admiration for the achievements of the Jewish national effort. Others decry the growing tendencies to extremism among Zionists. Yet others indirectly justify the extremists by pointing out how they have been driven to desperation. The spirit of the Report is pretty inconsistent and its parts do not hang well together. But there is one thing it does not contain—a denial of the existence of Jewish nationality or of the understandable desire of the Jews to normalize their national life.

The Report nowhere says there is anything wrong in the idea of the Jews having a state of their own. It just claims that under the circumstances Palestine cannot become an exclusive Jewish state. That, in fact, is also the contention of Judah Magnes and of the Hashomer Hatzair. The difference between Magnes and the Anglo-American Report is that whereas Magnes wants to bring the Jews and Arabs together so that both could be happy in a bi-national Arab-Jewish State, the Report claims the Jews and the Arabs can never be happy together, so let's not even try, but let Britain rule Palestine. But neither Magnes nor the Report denies the fact of the existence of a Jewish nationality. Neither Magnes nor the Report tries to pretend that it is possible to set up a Palestinian nationality in which the fact that a citizen is a Moslem or a Jew is to be considered in the same light as the religious affiliation of an American citizen.

**THE STUPIDS OF THE COUNCIL** have been claiming right along there ain't no Jewish nationality; there never was one; the Jews in Poland were Poles of the Jewish faith (the Jews of Poland did not think so, but what did they know that Elmer Berger does not?); the Jews of Palestine are just Palestinians of the Jewish faith, etc., etc.

This is the basic philosophy of the Council, if it may be said to have a philosophy. As a matter of fact, it is a shabby version of the assimilationist philosophy of the previous century which evolved in Western Europe and did have some basis in reality; large numbers of Jews in Western Europe and in America were, and some of them are, in most respects, Jews merely by religious affiliation and by descent. The thinkers who evolved the assimilationist philosophy expected that in time all Jews, including those of Eastern Europe where Jewish national existence was still pronounced, would undergo the same process. They were mistaken in their prognosis: Jewish nationality proved to have more vitality than they thought; outside pressures against Jews proved to be tragically stronger than they expected. But they never made the preposterous claim that Jewish nationality was a mere figment invented by a few hotheads in recent years.

**THE REPORT** of the Anglo-American Commission makes some vague references to "Christians" as distinct from Jews and Arabs who have a peculiar claim on the country. But it does recognize both Christian and Moslem Arabs as just Arabs, one of the two main contending sides for the possession of Palestine. Nor does it make any distinction between religious and irreligious Jews.

It is one thing to say to a person: Sorry, you can't have this home all to yourself, you'll have to share it with somebody else who has been living in it for a long time. It is another thing to say: You're not a distinct person anyway, and you have no more right here than a bunch of baboons.

## Winners of Hebrew U. Scholarships Named

**SPECIAL** NEW YORK—The recipients of the first annual fellowship and scholarships to the Hebrew University at Jerusalem awarded by the Zionist Organization of America have been announced. The Judah Levine Fellowship of \$2,500 has been granted to Marvin Feinstein, 24, of Brooklyn.

The three scholarships of \$1,500 each were awarded to Claire Adolf, 20, of Paterson, N. J.; Seymour J. Cohen, 24, of New York City, and Benjamin Rivlin, 24, of Washington, D. C.

The awards provide for a year's study at the Hebrew University at Jerusalem, starting in October, 1946. The purpose of the awards is to foster an exchange of students between the United States and Palestine and to strengthen the cultural ties between the two countries.

## Entire Yeshiva Saved; 250 To Go To Palestine

**SPECIAL** JERUSALEM—Two hundred and fifty students from the famous Yeshiva of Mir, Poland, the only Jewish theological students from Eastern Europe to survive the Nazi occupation, are being brought to Palestine from Shanghai, China, where they fled as refugees, with certificates allocated by the Jewish Agency through the intervention of Lord Morrison, member of the Anglo-American Committee of Inquiry on Palestine.

Lord Morrison took a deep interest in their case after meeting the head of the Mir Yeshiva aboard the ship which carried him from America to England last January.

## Freedom of the Press

(Continued from Preceding Page) man and woman of the Jewish faith to help to destroy that ancient and modern enemy of our people. By so doing we will aid the Lord by blotting this enemy from under the heavens.

Yesterday, Amalek hindered our ancestors on their march to the Promised Land. Great Britain today likewise hindered our brethren from entering the same old, and modern, Promised Land (Palestine).

Therefore, unite, and let us destroy them as the Israelites did of old. With God, nothing is impossible.

HARRY GREENBERG

1568 Sterling Place  
Brooklyn 13, N. Y.

The pertinent passage in the Palestine Report is to be found in the First Chapter, about one-third of the way down:

"The Jews have a historic connection with the country. The Jewish National Home, though embodying a minority of the population, is today a reality established under international guarantee. It has a right to continued existence, protection and development.

"Yet Palestine is not, and never can be a purely Jewish land," etc.

Further down in the same chapter:

"The national home is there. Its roots are deep in the soil of Palestine. It cannot be argued out of existence; neither can the achievements of the Jewish pioneers."

At the end of Chapter Three, the Report speaks of the Jewish Agency as "one of the most successful colonizing instruments in history." Earlier in the Chapter the Report speaks of the Jewish Agency as "one of the most successful colonizing instruments in history." Earlier in the Chapter the Report quotes the Peel Commission describing the Agency as "a government existing side by side with the mandatory government," and adds "The description is even more accurate today." In these and other passages the Report refers to the Agency as the organized machinery of Jewish national life in Palestine.

This is not assimilationism. This is not a denial of Jewish nationality.

**WHEN ROSENWALD** claims he accepts the Report he is giving himself away as unable to think and merely anxious to voice an opinion. He accepts the Report only because the Zionists don't like it. The Nazis wanted Willkie for President, not because his views agreed with theirs, but only because he was against Roosevelt.

## JEWISH COMMUNIST DEFENDS ROLE HIS GROUP PLAY IN AIDING MANKIND

In 1933 Adolf Hitler embarked on his program of saving the world from the Red Bolshevik menace. Thirteen years later, dissatisfied with the results of Herr Hitler, a Jew—a Jew, mind you, a Jew—one Samuel Fuchs seeks to succeed in a letter to the July 12, 1946, issue of The Post where Adolf failed.

Apparently, the six million Jews slaughtered by the Nazis in the charnel houses and gas chambers of Europe as an integral part of his campaign of ridding the world from Communism was not enough for Mr. Fuchs; apparently Mr. Fuchs is not sufficiently dissatisfied with the British slaughter of our compatriots in Palestine; apparently Mr. Fuchs is convinced that the danger from the Ku Klux Klan, and the native Fascists has vanished from America.

Finding a dearth of enemies of the Jews, Mr. Fuchs proceeds to attack the Soviet Union and the Jewish Communists in America; this very small minority of Jewish Communists in this country, in Mr. Fuchs' own words are the ones "who are mainly responsible for whatever anti-Semitism there is in this country!" What magic power does this handful of Jewish Communists possess, that not Bilbo, nor Rankin, nor the political, economic, and social conditions breed anti-Semitism; nor the unscrupulous industrialists seeking to divide labor by making the Christian worker fight the poor Jew instead of his real enemy, the exploiter of his labor; no, none of these are responsible for anti-Semitism, but the handful of Jewish Communists whom Mr. Fuchs thinks so contemptuously of!!

Oi Veh. Oi Veh, noch ein mal, if America has reached the stage where a whole nation goes anti-Semitic on some 5 million Jews here because of a few Jewish Communists. According to Mr. Fuchs' theory, anti-Semitism could not have existed prior to Karl Marx!! Es ist schwer zu sein a Yid." Thus goeth an old Jewish proverb. If it is hard to be a Jew, it is doubly hard to be a Communist, and triply hard to be a Jewish Communist. Not only the enemies of mankind and humanity are on our necks, but even our own brethren amongst our people and in the working class whom we are trying to help, are so misled by the propaganda of the anti-Semites and labor-haters (and the two invariably go together . . . scratch a

Red-baiter and you find an anti-Semite) that they are unable to distinguish their friends from their enemies, and in desperation and frustration lash out at their friends, much like a drowning man attempts to carry down with him those who would rescue him.

Time and space do not permit me to correct all the errant and unpalpable nonsense Mr. Fuchs has managed to condense into one column, together with an abysmal ignorance of the historical events since World War I. May I recommend "The Great Conspiracy" by Albert Kahn and Michael Sayers (now available in a \$1 edition, Boni and Gaer, Publishers) to straighten out those who are confused by Soviet policy and who glibly slander our great ally, the Soviet people.

Mr. Fuchs, I am sure, does not think much of gentiles who categorize a whole race or nation on the basis of their like or dislike of a few individuals of that race or nation whom they actually know—or think they know. Yet Mr. Fuchs proceeds to judge the Communist Party of the United States, Jewish Communists, and the entire Soviet Union on one Jewish Communist he thinks he knows. Grossly unfair to us and to him.

In conclusion, may I say that we Jewish Communists are human, and being such, we are subject to all the errors that human flesh are susceptible to. Yes, we will make mistakes, just as Marx and Engel and Lenin made mistakes—but we make our mistakes as fighters in humanity's struggle for emancipation from wage-slavery, from poverty, from hunger, from ignorance, and from war. In every fight for the rights of mankind—for minority rights, for Negro rights, for civil liberties, for labor's rights, for social security, for unemployment compensation, for organizing the unorganized, for the rights of the colonial peoples, for the Chinese against the middle ages and for the Spanish people against Franco, the Communists—and to our everlasting credit, Jewish Communists among them, have been in the forefront leading the fight.

Like the Abolitionists in early American history and like Dimitroff, first to stand against Hitler, we Communists have bucked the stream, surviving persecution and terror and oppression just as our Jewish people has, and long after our tormentors are gone, history will give thanks to the Jewish Communists. Without Howard Fast and Albert Maltz, what would American literature be today? Without Norman Rosten, Alex Bergman, Sol Funaroff, what would American poetry be? And so on down the line.

Along side of Tom Paine, I, an American Jewish Communist, take my stand. I am proud they call me rebel, too, knowing full well that that Jew who departs from the credo "The world is my country, all mankind are my brethren" is not the Jew the Bible and our prophets would have us be, but a narrow, bigoted chauvinist who is unfit for the brave new world that only the working class under Communist leadership can usher in.

Sincerely yours,

4850 N. Avers Ave.,  
Chicago, Ill.

MIKE HECHT

A new large artificial rayon silk mill is being established in Palestine using patent rights of the American Industrial Rayon Corporation and employing 1,000 workers.



# Tremendous Harm By "Militant" Zionism

Editor's Note: Rabbi Agus is a Zionist of long standing. He is considered one of the leading Jewish scholars of the day.

By RABBI JACOB B. AGUS

TWO events happened last week which served to lighten the tension between the Yishuv and the British government. The letter of Dr. Stephen S. Wise to Congressman Blum, in which he declared himself to be in favor of the British loan was an act of statesmanship of the first order. It restored American Zionist leadership to the necessary diplomatic position of being able to negotiate with British authorities concerning the fate of Palestine.

Those who have publicly indulged in the expensive luxury of calling the British leaders vile names cannot thereafter sit down at table with them. Dr. Wise's action came none too early. It followed urgent appeals by British Jewry and a week of ominous rumblings in the British press. It was clear that if such an act of disavowal were not forthcoming, the bridges between the British government and the Zionists would have been burned. Also, the Zionist leadership would have alienated the great body of American liberals who are strongly in favor of the loan. Dr. Wise's letter cleared the air and opened the door to negotiations.

The second event of extreme significance in the history of Zionism is last week's statement of Dr. Chaim Weizmann, president of the Jewish Agency. This statement reiterated the Zionist position in masterful and passionate words.

## Weizmann Rises To Political Heights

"There burns within us a flame of fire, a flame that would have consumed others into ashes. Within us, this flame became a mighty force for the creation of spiritual and material values in the land of our fathers. This same fire will not be extinguished. It cannot be extinguished unless we ourselves are extinguished. I do not believe that this is the purpose of the British government and the British people."

He reaffirmed the determination of the Yishuv not to give up its arms, but he explained that these weapons were necessary to counterbalance the weapons of the Arabs in Syria and Transjordan, not as the weapons of a planned revolt against the mandatory government. He further laid the blame for the recent outbreaks at the door of the British government, whose dilatory tactics exhausted the patience of the Yishuv. At the same time, he declared,

"I hate violence and disavow any connection with it. I have until now employed and shall continue to employ in the future my entire power in order to eliminate outbreaks of violence. I am the last man to justify the violation of law. But, even in the administration of law, it is necessary to take account of circumstances."

In answer to the question whether Zionist orientation would now be directed away from Britain, toward the United States, he replied very emphatically in the negative. In other words, the Jewish Agency will continue to pin its hopes upon the policy of collaboration with Britain. Lastly, he indicated in the course of his remarks a way out of the present impasse, by asserting that the plan of partition, which the Labor government is reportedly considering, should not be dismissed out of hand.

## Zionist Destiny Tied Up With Britain

While it is too early at this writing to discuss the merits of a partition plan, it is highly imperative that the Jewish public should understand the basic, compelling reasons for Dr. Weizmann's lifelong policy of cooperation with Britain. The facile assumption is all too prevalent that Weizmann's British citizenship and allegiance dictates his Zionist policy. Thus, the extremist Bergson group renewed its demand this week that Weizmann resign his British citizenship or else give up the presidency of the Jewish Agency. Dr. Weizmann is at once the first citizen of world Zionism and a loyal subject of Great Britain, whose services to his country were of paramount importance in two world wars; between these two loyalties of Weizmann's there is and can be no conflict because the destiny of Zionism is inevitably dependent upon the good will of the British Empire.

The guiding principle of Weizmann's Zionist diplomacy in the past quarter century has been this: The Zionist goal can only be achieved in collaboration with Britain; hence, world Jewry cannot and must not break with England.

The meaning of this principle is not that we must accept without protest and without complaint whatever policy the British cabinet might propose at any one time. Britain is a democracy and any aggrieved group has access to those organs of public opinion which in the end determine and control the policy of the government. As a matter of fact, British Jewry has been consistently in the forefront, whenever demonstrations of protest against this or that White Paper were called for. But, the instruments of Zionist agitation must be such as could conceivably take place within the framework of loyalty to Britain. The World Zionist Organization is restricted in the choice of alternatives to those policies which British Jews could engage in without compromising their citizenship and their patriotism.

## Talk of Revolt Called "Irresponsible"

Thus, the kind of irresponsible talk that is so frequently heard today from the lips of leaders of American Zionism—such as, a rebellion in Palestine patterned after the American Revolution or the Irish Sinn Fein, a projected boycott of British goods or even the recruiting of fighting brigades for the Haganah in this country—is very definitely detrimental to the interests of world Jewry.

The leadership of the Yishuv in general and that of the Haganah in particular deserves the lasting gratitude of world Jewry for their refusal to reply with force to the brutal raids of the British army on the peaceful settlements in Palestine, which occurred on the black Saturday of July first. The Haganah refused to follow the siren call of rebellion which came from the so called "militants" on these shores and from the extremists in its own midst. It was even necessary for the Haganah to resort to the most unpleasant threat of civil war against the Irgun, in order to prevent the latter from forcing the hand of the Yishuv and compelling it to abide by the considered judgment of the Jewish Agency. The cool heads of the Yishuv knew very well that the only alternative to this policy was frustration, despair and ultimate destruction.

Firstly, Britain cannot and will not withdraw from Palestine

## Calls For U.S. Pioneers To Aid Homeland

Jewish Telegraphic Agency  
HUNTER, N. Y.—An appeal for American chutzim to come to Palestine to help defend and build the Jewish national home was voiced here by Moshe Shapiro, a member of the Jewish Agency executive, addressing the closing sessions of the national convention of the Rabbinical Council of America. Shapiro said he expected that the 100,000 Jews from Europe would be admitted, but stressed only a Jewish commonwealth would be in a position to give adequate assistance to European Jews.

On account of the "nuisance" attacks of the Jewish resistance movement, because her interests in the Eastern Mediterranean are paramount. The progressive withdrawal from Egypt makes it all the more necessary for Britain to hold on to her military base in the vicinity of the Suez Canal. During the war, Britain went to the length of denuding her own defenses in order to bar Rommel's way to the Near East.

Since the British will not withdraw from Palestine, the issue of any "revolt," so glibly advocated, can only be the weakening of the Yishuv and its total disarmament. For Britain cannot permit attacks against her forces and prestige to proceed unpunished.

Thus, the Yishuv would be left totally defenseless in the face of its natural enemies, the surrounding Arab communities and nations.

## What Would Be Effect on British Jewry?

Secondly, any "revolt" against Britain would place world Jewry in a helpless and dangerous position. The effect on British Jewry is obvious. How would they be able to support morally or financially those who shoot at British soldiers? The ultimate effects of such a disaster upon the fate of American Jewry are equally certain, though not so obvious. If England should be maneuvered into the position of being forced to fight world Jewry, then the vast world wide influence of Great Britain will be placed in the service of a revived international anti-Semitism. Can any sane person doubt the power of Britain to exert decisive influence on American public opinion?—Within the American people, the rabid haters of Britain are also anti-Semitic in various degrees, as has been demonstrated in a recent Fortune poll. If we should alienate the friends of Britain, what an enviable position we should then be in!

Also, the progressive alignment of England and America in world politics is bound to make the interests of these two Anglo-Saxon powers dovetail together in all parts of the world. Already the military and naval staffs of the two countries are combining their plans. Churchill's proposal at Fulton, Mo., is becoming a reality step by step, impelled as it is by "the tide of the times." The loan to Britain will provide added impetus to this alignment, eliminating as it does the barriers to American economic exploitation of the British Empire and merging their world wide interests.

This alignment, which has the effect of putting America behind the spearhead of British interests, cannot be prevented or delayed by anything which Zionists can do. To speak of separating American from British interests is therefore rank nonsense. If Jewish leadership should not be so criminally irresponsible as to array world Jewry against an Anglo-American alliance, then we should be steering straight into the death-trap between Scylla and Charybdis. The tide which brings England and America together cannot but have an anti-communist orientation; it needs have no anti-Jewish orientation, if we do not in an access of suicidal madness insist that it should be so oriented.

## Labor Party Very Friendly to Jews

Some Zionists work on the assumption that England is already anti-Semitic. In the frenzied Yiddish press, some writers refer to the Labor party consistently as the Nazi party and interpret every utterance and action of Britain as fitting into Hitlerite pattern of beastial anti-Semitism.

Nothing could be further from the truth. Up until last year, there was not one tenth as much anti-Semitism in Britain as there was in the United States. The Labor Party is very definitely and by dint of deep seated convictions friendly to Jewish people—infinitely more, incidentally, than either the Democratic or Republican party in this country. When the Labor Party was out of office, it championed the Zionist cause more strongly than the Zionists themselves—and not because of their hunger for votes, since the Jews constitute less than one percent of the British population. Jewish security, the world over, rests upon the extent of good will that is stored up in the nations of the Anglo-Saxon world. If we should take stock of our enemies and friends, we shall speedily discover that we cannot afford to make an enemy of Britain.

Nor are the interests of Britain in themselves antagonistic to the Zionist aspirations except in so far as Britain desires the friendship of the Arab world, and the Arabs are implacably opposed to the aims of Zionism. This is obvious to any reader of the memoirs of British statesmen. Naturally, this consideration would play its part no matter who rules Palestine. To supplant British rule with that of the United Nations at the present moment, would not do Zionism any good, since Soviet Russia and Egypt are members of the Security Council, and eleven Moslem votes are to be found in the General Assembly. Once Britain and America agree to favor a line of policy, it may be advisable to submit the proposal to the United Nations. If the matter is submitted to the Security Council in the form of a complaint against Great Britain, our cause cannot but suffer.

## Tremendous Harm Done By "Militant" Policy

From all the above it becomes crystal clear that world Zionism must not burn the bridges between it and the British. Tremendous harm has already been done by the so called "militant" policy in this country and by its counterpart in the Yishuv. It is the sacred duty of the thinking elements in the American Jewish community to exert its influence in the utmost to the end that the rising wave of fanatical hatred of Britain shall not burst into an unmitigated catastrophe.

## Would Give \$1,000 For New Jewish Legion

Special  
LOS ANGELES—Sam Finman, a reader of the California Jewish Voice, has wired the paper his offer to contribute \$1,000 if announced plans of recruiting a Jewish legion in the United States are implemented to aid the Jews of Palestine.

ance to European Jews.

The Council voted today to establish a pension plan for the rabbis who are members of the organization.

## Poles Join Guerillas To Fight in Palestine

Jewish Telegraphic Agency  
LONDON—A number of Polish officers and men, who either lived as civilians in the Middle East or who deserted from the army of Gen. Wladislaw Anders, have in recent days joined the newly organized bands of Fawki el Kawkaji, in Syria, where they are assisting in training Arab guerillas for future anti-Jewish operations in Palestine, according to Polish circles in London. Kawkaji gained wide notoriety for his acts of bloodshed in the Palestine riots of 1936.

These sources added that the Poles going over to Kawkaji, whose number is unknown, did so chiefly because of the high rate of pay offered them. (Many thousands of Poles left Russia with Gen. Anders and went subsequently to Palestine, including several hundred criminals who had escaped from Poland to Russia. Most of the criminals were weeded out from Gen. Anders' ranks but they remained in Palestine.)

## Sir Isaac Defends Britain, Blames Political Zionism

World Wide News Service  
MELBOURNE—A statement made earlier in the week by Sir Isaac Isaacs, one-time Governor-General of Australia, supporting the actions of the British authorities in Palestine and expressing the belief that political Zionism is a contributing factor to the disorders there, has aroused a bitter dispute among Australian Zionists and non-Zionists. At a Jewish meeting which was held here last week and which called upon the British Government to carry out the Inquiry Committee's recommendation, one speaker stated that "all Jews who disassociate themselves from the Zionist movement are Quislings."

At the same time, however, a joint delegation of Zionist and non-Zionist leaders has called on Prime Minister Chifley at Canberra and urged him to transmit to the British Government a plea for the release of all Jews detained in recent raids in Palestine and for the implementation of the recommendations of the Anglo-American Inquiry Committee.

## Large-Scale Immigration Now, Urges Lehman

Jewish Telegraphic Agency  
NEW YORK—Large-scale immigration into Palestine "must be permitted immediately" as the "only chance for security and peace" for many of Europe's Jews, former Governor Herbert H. Lehman declared in a message to a memorial meeting at the Hotel New Yorker for the victims of the pogrom in Kielce. The meeting was under the auspices of the American Federation for Polish Jews.





## TERRE HAUTE NOTES

**Special**  
**TERRE HAUTE:** Dr. Werner L. Lowenstein has been appointed by the Veterans' Administration as medical examiner for the Terre Haute area. He is now taking a post-graduate course in gynecology at Cook County Hospital, Chicago . . . Dr. Leon L. Blum is one of the Terre Haute physicians attending and taking active part in the ninety-fifth annual session of the American Medical Association at San Francisco this week. Dr. Blum has gained wide recognition in his work as pathologist . . . Mrs. Joseph L. Silverstein had as her guests last week Mr. and Mrs. Herbert Winsky, Frankfurt, Mr. and Mrs. Bernard Rubinstein, Washington, D. C., Mr. and Mrs. Edward Firestone, Boston, Abe Silverstein, Cleveland, and Abe Silverstein, of Gibson City, Ill. . . Mr. and Mrs. Maurice Tucker of Cleveland, O., were guests last week of Mrs. Ed Rosenfeld and Mrs. Morris Rosenfeld and families, and Mrs. Carl Wolf and family . . . Barbara Duenweg, Ensign H (WAVE) USNR was separated from the naval services at Jacksonville, Fla., July 2. . . Mr. and Mrs. Milton Levinson and daughter Eleanor and Mrs. Blanche Heyman motored to Los Angeles for a two months' visit with Mr. Levinson's mother, Mrs. Abe Levinson . . . Mr. and Mrs. David Silverstein and nephew Eddie Aufrichtig will motor to northern Michigan next week to remain for the rest of the summer . . . Miss Joan Bick of St. Louis, who has been visiting Mr. and Mrs. David Silverstein, has returned to her home . . . Miss Stella Loeb has entered nurses' training at St. Luke's hospital in Chicago . . . Mr. and Mrs. Charles Bogin leave next week for New York City, where they will visit their daughter . . . Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Shapiro and Mrs. Joseph Block attended the Feltman-Schechter wedding at Fort Wayne last Sunday . . . Leon Rubin of New York City was a guest last week of Mr. and Mrs. David Rubin . . . Mrs. David Levy and daughter Eleanor Front of Wheeling, W. Va., were guests for the last two weeks of Mr. and Mrs. Stanley Dreyfus . . . Mrs. Leon Blum and children are spending the summer in Los Angeles . . . Miss Betty Ann Greenberg of Sullivan, Ind., is spending the summer in Louisville . . . Mrs. Joseph C. Greenberg of Sullivan has been elected vice president of the American Legion Auxiliary, Sullivan Post

No. 109 . . . Miss Rose Cahn of New York City is the guest of Mr. and Mrs. David Cahn; Mr. and Mrs. Harry Kameral of Washington, D. C., were guests this week of Mr. and Mrs. Louis Phillips. Mrs. Kameral was the former Mrs. Wm. Blumenstein of Brazil . . . Mr. and Mrs. Louis Phillips and daughter Mildred and son Paul left Wednesday for a three weeks' motor trip to New Orleans and Corpus Christi, Texas, where they will visit Mr. Phillips' sister and family . . . Mr. and Mrs. Nate Woolf and sister Rose Woolf left Tuesday for St. Petersburg, Fla. . . Local businessmen attending the Furniture Mart in Chicago this week are Sidney Levin, Sam Silverstein, Arthur Justin, Edward Chaskin and David Hoffman . . . Lt. Julian Silverstein, U.S.A., arrived in this country July 4 after two and one-half years overseas. He received his discharge this week and was met in Chicago by his wife, his mother, Mrs. Isaac Silverstein, and his sister Mrs. Edw. Chaskin . . . Major Marshall Kerr, U. S. Air Forces, received his discharge July 15 at Washington. . . Mr. and Mrs. Henry Adelman and children have gone to Michiana, Mich., to visit Mrs. Adelman's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Sam Pincus, of Chicago . . . Mrs. Bernard W. Roth, who recently underwent an operation at St. Anthony's hospital, is now convalescing at home . . . David E. Rosenfeld and Robert G. Wolfe have become partners in the new law firm of Rosenfeld and Wolfe . . . Louis Brown has sold the General Furniture Co. and the Court House Furniture Co. to a New York syndicate. He will retire from active business. His son, Maurice, will remain with the new firm temporarily.

Out of town guests attending the wedding of Mollie Goodman to Albert H. Macknin Sunday, July 14, were Mr. and Mrs. Morris Macknin, Mr. and Mrs. Reynold Macknin, and Morris Fisher of Cleveland; Mr. and Mrs. Leo Macknin, Mr. and Mrs. I. Macknin, Mr. and Mrs. Louis Goodman, Mr. and Mrs. Sol Sanes and daughter Marilyn, Mr. and Mrs. Sam Sanes, all of Chicago; Mrs. Allen Noodelman of Minneapolis, and Mrs. Benjamin Gumbiner of Gary. The couple will reside in Cleveland. . . Hubert Dreyfus will complete a course at the University of Denver today. His parents, Mr. and Mrs. Stanley Dreyfus, and son Stewart, will meet him in Denver Sunday and the family will go on to Yellow-

stone Park for a two weeks' vacation . . . A. N. Levin was elected chairman of the newly formed Terre Haute Members Council of the Blue Cross Hospital Service at a meeting last week. Benjamin Blumberg is vice president of the board of directors for the state of Indiana Blue Cross plan . . . Mrs. Isaac Silverstein, Mr. and Mrs. Ed Chaskin and son Lee Allen, and Mr. and Mrs. Julian Silverstein arrived home last Friday from Chicago where the family had gone to meet Lt. Sil-

verstein, who had just returned from overseas . . . Miss Elinore Kahn is visiting cousins at Galesburg, Ill., and at Davenport, Iowa. . . Mr. and Mrs. Harrison Berkowitz are spending the week in New York City . . . Mr. and Mrs. Sol Smith and son, Lee Joseph, and Mrs. Smith's mother, Mrs. Isaac Goodman, spent this week at Spring Mill State Park . . . Mrs. Abe Schultz has as her guests her daughters Mrs. Albert Katz of Indianapolis, and Mrs. Irving Tochman of Chicago.

## Mrs. Wise Rejects British Decoration

**Special**  
**NEW YORK**—Mrs. Stephen S. Wise this week rejected a British decoration declaring that she "could not with self respect accept any appointment or distinction from the British Government." Mrs. Wise, founder of the Women's Division of the American Jewish Congress, had been named an Honorary Member of the Excellent Order of the British Empire, for the tens of thousands of British servicemen entertained in the Congress Defense Houses in New York during the war.

Mrs. Wise expressed her "deep unhappiness over the conduct of the British mandatory government with respect to the Jewish people in Palestine."

madge is opposed to is the abolition of our segregation laws, our Southern tradition, the amalgamation of the white and colored races and the destruction of our Democratic White Primary."

## JEWS SAY TALMADGE AGAINST NEGRO ONLY IN ADVERTISEMENT

**Special**  
**ATLANTA, Ga.**—"Mr. Talmadge is, and always has been, the friend of the Jewish people, an advertisement which was signed "The Jewish friends of Eugene Talmadge," but carrying no signatures, which appeared in The Southern Israelite last Friday declared.

Another advertisement signed by former Congressman William D. Upshaw said, "I personally know that he (Talmadge) is the personal and official friend of every Hebrew citizen in Georgia."

Mr. Upshaw's ad continued: "The Jew proud member of the race that furnished my Redeemer to the world, is as much a white man as his Gentile neighbor, and together we know it is best for the Negro, himself, as well as for our peace and order, for the Ne-

gro not to be pulled into personal 'politics.' He will never hold an elective office in Georgia and the outside meddling of Communistic influences, urging the wiping out of our Southern segregation laws is the very worst thing that could happen to the Negro."

The ad which carried the signature, "Jewish friends of Eugene Talmadge" read in part: "The only things Eugene Tal-

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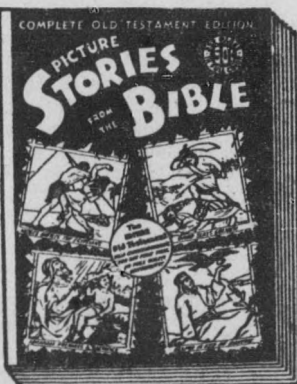
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# I. U. Hillel To Remain Open During Summer

**Special**  
BLOOMINGTON—B'nai B'rith Hillel Foundation at Indiana University will continue to operate for the summer semester for the more than 100 Jewish students enrolled for the session.

Dr. Alfred Jospe will speak tonight on "Britain's New Betrayal" and the service will be followed by discussion on veterans organizations, led by Lennie Wexler and Rudy Grunfeld. Hillel will resume its Open House program Sunday afternoon.

# WISCRACKS

by  
NORM  
WEISMAN

FLASH! ANOTHER SCOOP of the year was verified but was hours too late for last week's column. One of Indianapolis' most sincere, nicest and popular girls (I'm not kidding either), Annette Simon, is engaged to Sam Storthz Jr. of Little Rock, Ark. He's a swell fellow, thus making it a swell couple. Congrats! . . . That "sensational announcement" from that "bachelor" is now at the "halfway" mark. . . . The stork is on a vacation this week, so it's no baby talk, but he has his eyes on several people very shortly.

TO CATCH A POOR FISH were Jake Solotkin, Julian Freeman, Nate Regen and Manuel Freeman while on a fishing trip in Wisconsin. That super (fisher)man, Nate Regen, was going to demonstrate the art of "how to cast." So he borrowed Manuel Freeman's brand new prewar rod, reel and incidentals, and in perfect form, showed "how to cast" and now Manuel is minus a prewar rod, reel and incidentals. Nate forgot to "hold on" and it's all at the bottom of the lake. Ask Jake Solotkin and Julian Freeman about it. It's terrific! (I understand they caught some beauties. I mean fish. tee hee.) . . . Billie Geller is on her way to California. It may be a vacation or permanent. (Pleasant trip, Billie.) . . . The Harry Traugotts (Leah Schneider) just back from their honeymoon, and acting just like they look, very happy. . . . Best of luck, Dr. Sam Patterson, in your new office at 3342 N. Illinois. . . . Mr. Bill Schloss and his charming wife with the Al Ackermans (you have a swell sense of humor, Mrs. A.) having a midnight snack at Sam's. . . . Dr. and Mrs. Gabe (Sylvia Maier) Shuckman taking a week's vacation around Michigan (a seven-day vacation makes one weak.) . . . I'm not supposed to say I saw Mike Weinstein doing the grocery shopping, so I won't.

ALFRED DOBROWITZ has realized part of his life long ambition when he was accepted by the Hebrew University in Palestine, where he also hopes to live. After graduation in September, he hopes to get a visa to enter that country. We can use more sincere fellows like Alfred in the Rabbinical field. (To meet and know Alfred's parents, the Dave Dobrowitz's, is to like them, and everyone does.) . . . Irv Barnett is a rabid Cincy Red fan. Motors down every Sunday the Reds play in Cincy. . . . "Laughing on the inside and dancing on the outside" were LeMar Gellman with Eleanor Cohen and Dave Fogel with Libby Kipp at the Southern Mansion. . . . Dr. and Mrs. Abe Leff (Irene Kasle) (oh if I could only meet a girl like her) with her brother Dan Kasle, (girls, I'm repeating, he's plenty nice and single too) enjoying the food at Sam's. . . . Dr. Abe Schuckman has been accepted for internship at the city hospital, starting next spring (I like your wife, Abe). . . . BUD WILF AND BOB SCHWAB CHRIS CRAFTING (motor boat to you) at Wauwasee. . . . Former Indianapolis girl, Betty Lapinska, now of N. Y., (visiting friends here) with "Gibber" Laner at the Sapphire. . . . The Harry Fogels (Dorothy Rauh) and the Burt Kohns, and Nate Fogel with Joyce Sinheimer of N. Y. (Mrs. Kohn's sister and plenty Hubba Hubba) making the food that was eaten very lucky to be eaten by such nice people at Sam's (I wonder why people who have cute nieces, cousins and visitors don't call and "fix me up." I'm a nice fellow, darn it). . . . Did you know that Sam Hockman won the city walking championship in 1911? . . . Mr. and Mrs. Mike Rubenstein tripping the light fantastic and very good too, and Helga Blumenthal (just back from two weeks in N. Y.) with a cute date, all at the Sapphire. . . . TO THE MOST WONDERFUL GIRL and sweetheart I ever knew, I hope you're enjoying your visit to Atlantic City "Mom." . . . The Freddie Tuckmans (gee, they are nice) eating and making plans to add an additional room for that "little expected addition" soon, at the Subway. . . . The Morrie Katzs' (Ruthie Goodman) just back from a wonderful month's honeymoon, all around the west. . . . Mr. and Mrs. Ike Binzer and Hy DeLott with Shirley Binzer, with ringside seats at the wrestling match. . . . That 1sy-2sy couple, Eugene Glick and Marilyn Koffman are wonsful because they look that way at the Sapphire. . . . The Herman Logans, (Helen Asher) shopping for draperies for their new cute home. (I wish I were a "drapery," so I could "hang" around their home). . . . Irene Shamon of Muncie in town just for the day, and making our town look better with her presence. . . . That father and son combination, Isadore Feibleman and Chas. Feibleman, is a thrill to me, when I see them lunching at the Sapphire. (More sons should be with their fathers and mothers more and more often) It's an old saying, when you're in trouble, you call for "MAMA" and when you need money you call for "PAPA," so why not get "pleasure" by calling your mama and papa often? . . . THE DR. PHIL FICHMANS (Helen Talesnick) and the Mike Sagalowskys (Goldie Pallman) looking nice enough to eat, and that's just what they were doing at Sam's. . . . I just found out when I'm getting my 1946 convertible. It will be in 1948. (Five years ago when anyone even had a thought of a car, about 75 salesmen were after you, now you're after 75 salesmen). . . . The Joe Simkins (Annette Marcus) with daughter Sheelah, just back from a two weeks' trip to Atlantic City. (Listen to their version of the trip and it's better than a movie). . . . Orchids to Billy Meyers Jr., president of B'nai B'rith, for all that enthusiasm at their executive meetings. This year promises to be a banner year for the organization. . . . Until next week, Bye Now.

**Day Camp Openings Announced**  
The Communal Building Summer Camp still has a few places open for boys and girls between the ages of 10 and 12 years, and registration may be made at the building Monday through Thursday. The fees are \$1.75 for two weeks and \$3.25 for the remaining four weeks.

**Dr. Patterson Resumes Practice**  
Dr. Samuel S. Patterson has announced the opening of his dental office at 3342 N. Illinois St. Dr. Patterson recently returned from overseas after serving 4 years with the 99th Infantry Division, and was released from active duty as major. He is a graduate of Indiana University School of Dentistry.

# Beach Party July 27 Set By Junior Hadassah

**Special**  
SOUTH BEND—A beach party will be given Saturday, July 27, by Junior Hadassah in conjunction with a current membership campaign. The group will assemble at Temple Beth El and go to Silver Beach, St. Joseph, Mich.

Joan Breskin is chairman of the affair, and reservations may be made by calling Betty Lou Brown, 3-5007.

**Pioneer Women's Picnic**—The Pioneer Women's Organization will hold their annual picnic on Sunday at Owens 22-23 in Pottowatamie Park. Mrs. Sol Wolvos is chairman and Mrs. Ben Stolorow and Mrs. Phillip Soslowsky are co-chairmen.

**In the Service**—Capt. Milton H. Weiss has been graduated from the school for government of occupied areas, Carlisle Barracks, Pa., and will leave for overseas soon. . . . Walter Stein, son of Mr. and Mrs. Eugene Stein, was discharged at Camp Atterbury, Ind.

**Notes**—Miss Micheline and Sam Kaplan arrived from Paris, France, and visited their aunt, Mrs. Joseph Soloff, for several days, and left for Chicago. Mrs. Charles Klanner, New York City, is also the guest of her mother, Mrs. Joseph Soloff. . . . Mrs. Sarah Goldberg and son Sidney of Chicago are the guests of Mr. and Mrs. Sam Lerner. . . . Mrs. Margaret Weiss, Mrs. Joseph Steiner and Norman Steiner, New Brunswick, N. J., are the guests of Dr. and Mrs. Eugene Weiss. . . . Mr. and Mrs. Jack Purey and daughter left for their vacation at Benton Harbor. . . . The guests from out of town at the Fodor-Heckman wedding Sunday were: Mr. and Mrs. Isadore Raff, Mr. and Mrs. I. Goldstein, Mrs. Rose Landau of Kalamazoo, Mich., and Mr. and Mrs. Julius of Michigan City. . . . Mr. and Mrs. A. F. Hersch, 214 Altgeld St., held a family reunion in their home. Out of town guests were Mr. and Mrs. Herman Hersch, family of Toledo, Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Steiner of Chicago, and Mr. and Mrs. Benjamin Hersch.

and family of Milwaukee. . . . Mr. and Mrs. Ted Goodman and family and Mr. and Mrs. Harry Richman will leave July 21 for Miami Beach to make their home. . . . Mr. and Mrs. Isadore Frank of Chicago spent a week with Mr. and Mrs. Phillip Frank at Niles, Mich. . . . Mr. and Mrs. Leo Molvitt and Art Molvitt of Chicago are the guests of Mr. and Mrs. Morris Polay. . . . Mr. and Mrs. Robert Weiser will leave for Troutdale, Colorado, for their vacation. . . . Mr. and Mrs. Frederick Helmer will spend the summer in Wisconsin, and in Indianapolis. . . . The Misses Eloise and Loretta Schlansky of Kansas City are visiting Mr. and Mrs. Morris Gertz. . . . Mr. and Mrs. Bernard R. Frazin have left for Denver. . . . Mrs. Sadie Starkman, Chicago, visited Mr. and Mrs. Harry Eisner. . . . Mr. and Mrs. Harry Rosenstein left on a business trip to Los Angeles. . . . Mr. and Mrs. D. H. Levenson and family of Chicago are the guests of Mr. and Mrs. M. S. Fisher. . . . Mr. and Mrs. Jack Davis visited Mr. and Mrs. Max Berkowitz in Chicago. . . . Mrs. Sadie Jacobowitz visited in Akron. . . . Mr. and Mrs. J. J. Bloomfield, of Burbank, Calif., visited Dr. and Mrs. M. M. Gilman, Mr. and Mrs. I. Saunders and Mr. Mrs. Myron Hartstein are visiting in Minneapolis. . . . Mr. and Mrs. Sol Gilman. . . . Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Smith, Indianapolis, visited Mr. and Mrs. David Smith. . . . Mrs. Louis Lazear and Kalman Lazear, Columbus, O., former residents, were the guests of Mr. and Mrs. William Frank. . . . Mr. and Mrs. Charles Ochstein and family have moved to Bremen, Ind., to reside. . . . Mrs. Hy Katz and children and Mrs. Harold Schanefeld and children are spending the summer in Union Pier, Mich.

The 24th annual convention of A Menorah hammered out of cartridge scraps and shell casings by Jews in the Lansberg displaced persons center in Germany has been presented by General Joseph T. McNarney, Commander of American forces in Europe, to the Museum of the Jewish Theological Seminary.

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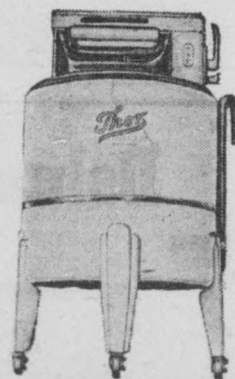
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## ♦ STATE SOCIETY ♦

### Miss Oppenheim, Eastern Man To Wed Sunday

**Special**  
SOUTH END—Mr. and Mrs. Willard R. Oppenheim announce the approaching marriage of their daughter, Ethel Irene, to Stuart Gordon Cahn, son of Mr. and Mrs. William Cahn of Elizabeth, N. J. A family dinner will be held in the bronzewood room, Hotel LaSalle, before the ceremony, which will take place in Temple Beth-El at 7 p. m. Sunday. A reception will follow the ceremony. Rabbi Albert M. Shulman will officiate.

The groom was graduated from the University of North Carolina, where he was elected to Phi Beta Kappa, and Beta Gamma Sigma, honor commerce society. He was also a member of Phi Alpha fraternity. He graduated from the U. S. Naval training station at Notre Dame, and spent two and a half years in the South Pacific. The couple will reside in Elizabeth.

### Helen Krasner, St. Louis Man To Exchange Vows

**Special**  
VINCENNES—Mr. and Mrs. Maurice Krasner announce the engagement of their daughter, Helen Sylvia, to Mr. Barney Deutch, of St. Louis, son of Mr. and Mrs. Abe Deutch of that city. Wedding plans are being made for the end of December, in conjunction with the twenty-fifth anniversary celebration of the bride-elect's parents.

### Miss Goodman Becomes Bride Of Cleveland Man

**Special**  
TERRE HAUTE—The marriage of Miss Mollie Goodman, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Jacob Goodman, and Albert H. Macknin, son of Mr. and Mrs. Morris Macknin, of Cleveland, took place Sunday, July 14, at Temple B'nai Abraham, with Rabbi Martin Kraus officiating.

Miss Goodman is a graduate of Indiana State Teachers College.

### More Plans Announced For State Relations Meeting July 27

Plans for a state public relations council will be made at a state-wide meeting at the Claypool hotel Sunday, July 28, under the sponsorship of the Indianapolis Jewish Federation. Samuel Mueller will welcome the delegates at 9:30 a. m. and Byron Novitsky, president of the Ft. Wayne Federation, has been suggested as chairman for a panel discussion on the problems of planning a program. He will discuss the volunteer's role in the local program.

A representative of the national agencies will discuss the state and local functions of a national agency, and Maurice B. Fagan, of Philadelphia, will discuss aspects of local programming for good community relations. A discussion from the floor will follow.

A business session at 2 p. m. will follow a luncheon. The organizing committee will present its report, and the delegates will discuss the report and present resolutions concerning the organization.

#### Births

EVANSVILLE—Mr. and Mrs. Joe Sanders have announced the birth of a daughter, Linda Jo.

EVANSVILLE—Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Sabel announce the birth of a son July 8 at Welborn Walker hospital.

**KEEP ON BUYING  
B-O-N-D-S**

#### EVANSVILLE NOTES

Mr. and Mrs. Norman Weingarten held open house June 30 in honor of their son Sylvan's Barmitzvah. Out of town guests were Mrs. Razousky and son Richard, Mrs. J. Blum, Mrs. R. Bromze, Mrs. Phil Chivian, Mrs. A. Siegfried, and Mrs. K. Siegfried, all of St. Louis. . . . Eighteen local women will be certified as Red Cross Gray Ladies in a ceremony to be held July 10 at Evansville Public Museum. Among the ladies serving at local hospitals are the Mesdames Bernice Newman, Mildred Rodenberg, Virginia and Jane Straus. . . . Jess Green, Louis Mack and Isaac Newstadt are in Chicago attending the Furniture Mart. . .

Funeral services for Rabbi Jacob Kaplan, formerly of Evansville, who died in Chicago, were held Tuesday, July 8. Rabbi Kaplan was the brother-in-law of Mr. and Mrs. Abe Lieberman. . . . Miss Ruth Toyen entertained for Miss Joann Brown with a party at her home.

### Betty Sherman, New Castle Man Are Engaged

**Special**  
EVANSVILLE—Mr. and Mrs. Ben E. Sherman announce the engagement of their daughter, Betty Jo Sherman, to Mr. Robert H. Dann of New Castle. The wedding will take place in September.

#### Unveiling

**Samuel Sandor  
Max Jacobowitz**

SOUTH BEND—Two tombstones, in memory of Samuel Sandor, South Bend, and Max Jacobowitz, Mishawaka, will be unveiled in a joint ceremony at 2 p. m. Sunday at Hebrew Orthodox Cemetery. Rabbi Aaron W. Rine will officiate and friends are invited to attend.

**Saske, Inducted**

**Special**  
GARY—Morton Saske, who was graduated recently from Indiana University, was inducted into the Navy June 23, and is stationed at Bainbridge, Md.

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